

Appendix table 1. Days spent in the shelter and number of family places 2022–2024

Shelter	2022	2022	2023	2023	2024	2024
	days spent in the shelter	familyplaces	days spent in the shelter	familyplaces	days spent in the shelter	familyplaces
Etelä–Karjalan hyvinvointialueen turvakoti, Imatra	965	4	831	4	1 261	4
Etelä–Pohjanmaan turvakoti, Seinäjoki	3 014	7	3 200	7	2 428	7
Hämeenkadun turvakoti, Tampere	3 497	9	3 824	9	3 839	9
Hämeenlinnan turvakoti	2 829	7	3 274	7	3 246	7
Joensuun turvakoti	2 968	7	3 122	7	3 175	7
Jyväskylän turvakoti	4 043	7	4 801	7	4 175	7
Kainuun turvakoti / Oulun turvakodin etäyksikkö	364	2	449	2	1 003	2
Kaukajärven turvakoti, Tampere	5 398	18	10 308	18	9 526	18
Keski–Uudenmaan turvakoti, Kerava	3 325	7	4 078	7	3 516	7
Kuopion turvakoti	2 544	5	2 487	5	4 289	10
Kymenlaakson turvakoti Villa Jensen, Kotka	2 207	7	2 656	7	2 732	7
Lahden turvakoti	2 429	7	2 349	7	1 891	7
Lapin turvakoti, Rovaniemi	1 516	7	1 483	7	2 191	7
Mikkelin turvakoti	911	7	1 624	7	2 049	7
Oulun turvakoti	4 543	10	5 326	12	6 007	12
Pohjanmaan turvakoti	1 660	6	2 052	6	2 456	6
Porin Esikon turvakoti	2 332	7	2 550	7	2 533	7
Porvoon turvakoti	2 846	9	2 610	9	2 508	9
Raahen turvakoti	757	5	2 008	5	1 959	5
Sophie Mannerheimin turvakoti, Helsinki	2 665	7	3 365	7	3 576	7
Turun turvakoti	4 981	10	5 605	10	5 674	10
Turvakoti Aina, Kokkola	1 738	5	2 150	5	1 930	5
Turvakoti Hertta, Helsinki	7 151	14	6 619	14	7 639	14
Turvakoti Mona, pääkaupunkiseutu	7 927	14	7 636	14	7 570	14
Turvakoti Pellas, Espoo	3 677	7	4 450	7	4 093	7
Turvakoti Tilkka, Helsinki	3 225	7	2 793	7	3 232	7
Vantaan turvakoti	6 183	14	6 898	14	7 862	14
Villa Familia turvakoti, Raasepori	1 778	5	1 583	5	1 415	5
Äänekosken turvakoti	1 921	7	1 653	7	1 027	0
Total	89 394	228	101 784	230	104 802	228

Appendix table 2. Clients in shelter 2022–2024

Shelter	2022	2023	2024
Etelä–Karjalan hyvinvointialueen turvakoti, Imatra	60	81	80
Etelä–Pohjanmaan turvakoti, Seinäjoki	199	236	191
Hämeenkadun turvakoti, Tampere	235	154	237
Hämeenlinnan turvakoti	175	182	171
Joensuun turvakoti	155	139	139
Jyväskylän turvakoti	168	203	180
Kainuun turvakoti / Oulun turvakodin etäyksikkö	30	30	40
Kaukajärven turvakoti, Tampere	270	355	469
Keski–Uudenmaan turvakoti, Kerava	210	252	221
Kuopion turvakoti	139	124	234
Kymenlaakson turvakoti Villa Jensen, Kotka	124	123	137
Lahden turvakoti	124	153	171
Lapin turvakoti, Rovaniemi	90	112	115
Mikkelin turvakoti	94	146	168
Oulun turvakoti	284	261	308
Pohjanmaan turvakoti	111	118	121
Porin Esikon turvakoti	178	166	178
Porvoon turvakoti	126	126	129
Raahen turvakoti	79	113	162
Sophie Mannerheimin turvakoti, Helsinki	187	255	213
Turun turvakoti	292	267	275
Turvakoti Aina, Kokkola	153	116	112
Turvakoti Hertta, Helsinki	360	414	391
Turvakoti Mona, pääkaupunkiseutu	299	253	318
Turvakoti Pellas, Espoo	211	227	229
Turvakoti Tiikka, Helsinki	144	135	182
Vantaan turvakoti	452	402	455
Villa Familia turvakoti, Raasepori	96	101	112
Äänekosken turvakoti	118	120	63
Total	5 163	5 364	5 801

Appendix table 3. Clients referred to another shelter due to lack of space 2022–2024

Shelter	2022	2023	2024
Etelä–Karjalan hyvinvointialueen turvakoti, Imatra	6	3	5
Etelä–Pohjanmaan turvakoti, Seinäjoki	13	7	12
Hämeenkadun turvakoti, Tampere	43	117	83
Hämeenlinnan turvakoti	9	24	24
Joensuun turvakoti	10	59	51
Jyväskylän turvakoti	48	57	104
Kainuun turvakoti / Oulun turvakodin etäyksikkö	12	11	15
Kaukajärven turvakoti, Tampere	54	150	106
Keski–Uudenmaan turvakoti, Kerava	24	56	33
Kuopion turvakoti	49	141	38
Kymenlaakson turvakoti Villa Jensen, Kotka	0	12	0
Lahden turvakoti	16	15	1
Lapin turvakoti, Rovaniemi	0	0	4
Mikkelin turvakoti	2	4	1
Oulun turvakoti	46	31	110
Pohjanmaan turvakoti	6	12	2
Porin Esikon turvakoti	0	0	0
Porvoon turvakoti	3	4	2
Raahen turvakoti	0	8	12
Sophie Mannerheimin turvakoti, Helsinki	50	21	61
Turun turvakoti	51	91	100
Turvakoti Aina, Kokkola	26	28	18
Turvakoti Hertta, Helsinki	32	31	95
Turvakoti Mona, pääkaupunkiseutu	122	168	179
Turvakoti Pellas, Espoo	136	130	185
Turvakoti Tiikka, Helsinki	18	29	14
Vantaan turvakoti	17	46	43
Villa Familia turvakoti, Raasepori	19	15	12
Äänekosken turvakoti	1	7	8
Total	813	1 277	1 318

Appendix table 4. Available family places, no. of days when the shelter is full and occupancy rate 2024

Shelter	Average number of available family places	Number of days when the shelter is full	Occupancy rate
Etelä-Karjalan hyvinvointialueen turvakoti, Imatra	1.9	74	52 %
Etelä-Pohjanmaan turvakoti, Seinäjoki	3.0	40	57 %
Hämeenkadun turvakoti, Tampere	1.2	143	87 %
Hämeenlinnan turvakoti	2.0	96	71 %
Joensuun turvakoti	1.9	100	73 %
Jyväskylän turvakoti	1.1	186	85 %
Kainuun turvakoti / Oulun turvakodin etäyksikkö	0.8	175	60 %
Kaukajärven turvakoti, Tampere	2.2	102	88 %
Keski-Uudenmaan turvakoti, Kerava	1.6	73	76 %
Kuopion turvakoti	2.2	79	75 %
Kymenlaakson turvakoti Villa Jensen, Kotka	3.8	15	46 %
Lahden turvakoti	3.6	23	47 %
Lapin turvakoti, Rovaniemi	3.5	36	50 %
Mikkelin turvakoti	4.4	9	38 %
Oulun turvakoti	1.7	115	85 %
Pohjanmaan turvakoti	2.4	59	59 %
Porin Esikon turvakoti	3.5	15	50 %
Porvoon turvakoti	4.8	21	46 %
Raahen turvakoti	1.9	70	61 %
Sophie Mannerheimin turvakoti, Helsinki	1.2	141	82 %
Turun turvakoti	1.5	160	85 %
Turvakoti Aina, Kokkola	1.8	63	63 %
Turvakoti Hertta, Helsinki	2.1	84	85 %
Turvakoti Mona, pääkaupunkiseutu	1.4	133	90 %
Turvakoti Pellas, Espoo	1.1	158	85 %
Turvakoti Tilkka, Helsinki	1.1	176	84 %
Vantaan turvakoti	3.8	21	73 %
Villa Familia turvakoti, Raasepori	2.9	35	42 %
Äänekosken turvakoti	1.9	20	72 %
All shelters, average	2.3	84	68 %

Appendix Table 5. Shelters for victims of domestic violence in 2023–2024 whole country

Questions and response options	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	women	women	men	men	gender other	gender other	gender not known	gender not known	children	children	total	total
Number of guiding and steering, where shelter service is not initiated	458	740	61	96			4	2	148	115	671	953
Number of days spent in a shelter	50 733	53 125	4 857	4 955	293	72	467	54	45 434	46 596	101 784	104 802
How many clients were referred to another shelter and for what reason?												
Client's own wish	27	36					1		8	19	36	55
Primary shelter was full*	745	726	80	82	1		58	51	393	459	1 277	1 318
Safety (client's or other people)	53	48	1	1					12	21	66	70
Other	57	62	7	8			4	2	52	66	120	138
How many clients have been referred to the receiving shelter from another shelter?												
Client's own wish	79	97	2	5			1		67	74	149	176
Primary shelter was full	108	169	11	17		2			61	135	180	323
Safety (client's or other people)	60	79	5	7					47	96	112	182
Other	33	44	2		2				39	43	76	87
Age at the start date of the shelter period												
0–3 years									782	852	782	852
4–6 years									476	514	476	514
7–10 years									518	508	518	508
11–14 years									299	402	299	402
15–17 years									151	147	151	147
18–24 years	399	444	59	40	3	4	3				464	488
25–34 years	880	958	63	79	2		2	1			947	1 038
35–44 years	856	990	65	91		1	1				922	1 082
45–54 years	407	406	57	35				2			464	443
55–64 years	137	157	42	24	1						180	181
65–74 years	78	64	14	13							92	77
75–84 years	33	39	12	9							45	48
85 years and over	9	10	5	2							14	12
No data	10	7		2							10	9
Total	2 809	3 075	317	295	6	5	6	3	2 226	2 423	5 364	5 801
Marital status												
Unmarried	880	1 048	113	106	2	3	3				998	1 157
Married	1 036	1 116	123	109	1	2	1				1 161	1 227
Cohabitation	236	215	25	20							261	235
Separated	31	265	7	20							38	285
Divorced	337	117	26	11	3		2				368	128
Registered partnership	1	4									1	4
Widow(er)	33	33	2	1							35	34
No data*	124	109	17	14							141	123
Missing data											125	176

Questions and response options	2023 women	2024 women	2023 men	2024 men	2023 gender other	2024 gender other	2023 gender not known	2024 gender not known	2023 total	2024 total
Educational level										
Lower basic level or less	96	123	10	5	1	2			107	130
Upper basic level	266	299	34	18	1				301	317
Upper secondary level	369	499	48	42		1			417	542
Lowest level tertiary	35	56	3	2	1				39	58
Lower-degree level tertiary	149	172	9	11					158	183
Higher-degree level tertiary	128	114	9	9					137	123
Doctorate or equivalent level	11	17		2					11	19
No data	333	521	45	59	1				379	580
Missing data									1579	1417
Labour force participation										
At work	584	586	69	57	2				655	643
Unemployed	453	634	67	66			2		520	702
Self-employed	44	33	1	6					45	39
Student	247	300	29	20			1		276	321
Retired	235	241	49	33	1		1		285	275
Family leave	259	253	1	3					260	256
Other	143	133	23	18	1		1		167	152
No data	235	259	28	17	2				265	276
Missing data									655	705
First language										
Finnish	1 744	2 135	206	206	4	5	4	1	1 958	2 347
Swedish	36	53	8	9					44	62
Sami	1								1	
English	37	64	7	13					44	77
Russian	99	101	9	2					108	103
Estonian	41	37	2	1					43	38
Somali	18	21	2						20	21
Arabian	130	143	9	15	2				141	158
Kurdish	53	45	3	7					56	52
Thai	46	31	2						48	31
Other	379	456	51	42					430	498
Missing data									235	
How many adults arrived in the shelter alone?	1 829	1 984	280	255	6	5	6	1	2 121	2 245
Earlier stays in shelters										
First time in a shelter	1 326	1 451	209	212	6	1	1		1 542	1 664
1 previous stay	539	652	60	56	1	1	2		602	709
2 previous stays	197	208	18	15		1	1		216	224
3 or more previous stays	249	332	18	12			1		268	344
No data	133	169	15	12					148	181
Missing data									503	394

Questions and response options	2023 women	2024 women	2023 men	2024 men	2023 gender other	2024 gender other	2023 gender not known	2024 gender not known	2023 children	2024 children	2023 total	2024 total
What kind of violence has the client experienced?												
Physical violence	1 445	1 679	155	129	5	2	2		211	219	1 818	2 029
Psychological violence	1 995	2 171	217	175	4	4	3		457	435	2 676	2 785
Sexual violence	326	415	11	14	1	1	2		21	14	361	444
Threat of violence	1 348	1 501	153	126	4	2	3		663	732	2 171	2 361
Economic abuse	648	680	64	60	2	4			20	34	734	778
Negligence*	87	126	6	6					65	57	158	189
Cultural or religious violence	206	212	16	10					42	31	264	253
Persecution	331	330	22	19					48	63	401	412
Exposed to violence	212	200	22	22					1 433	1 614	1 667	1 836
Chemical violence*	26	45	2	4					3	6	31	55
Honour-based violence*	98	129	2	6					9	14	109	149
EN Digitaalinen väkivalta	263	311	22	21	1				16	12	302	344
Other form of violence	68	82	4	10					36	27	108	119
No data	19	35	6	2			1		35	40	61	77
How long has the violence continued?												
Less than one month	122	130	28	18	1		1				152	148
1–12 months	549	613	93	66	1	2	1				644	681
1–2 years	319	360	31	42							350	402
2–5 years	445	459	50	35	1	2					496	496
More than 5 years	568	590	51	49	1		1				621	639
No data	278	326	48	43	3		1				330	369
Missing data											686	781
Who has/have been violent towards the client?												
Spouse or cohabiting partner	1 362	1 547	140	118	2	4	1		15	8	1 520	1 677
Former spouse or cohabiting partner	357	414	10	17					3	8	370	439
Dating partner	181	192	16	8	2		2		2	3	203	203
Former dating partner	72	80	3	6	1				1		77	86
Parent (mother, father, step-mother, step-father)	84	95	26	19	1				1 459	1 627	1 570	1 741
Child or step-child	53	58	16	6					2		71	64
Other family member or relative	97	76	31	24					64	48	192	148
Other (e.g. In situations comparable to domestic violence)	77	61	29	27					51	37	157	125
Perpetrator is someone else than aforementioned*	2	2	1	2					1	5	4	9
No data	3	26	1							5	4	31
Gender of the perpetrator												
Female	321	75	154	148	2				194	70	671	293
Male	1 920	2 427	94	77	4		2		1 372	1 772	3 392	4 276
No data	28	28	18	7		2	1		14	26	61	63
Are the client and the perpetrator living together?												
Yes	1 408	1 548	180	150	5	3	1				1 594	1 701
No	771	841	84	67	1		2				858	908
No data	36	41	2	4							38	45
Missing data											638	715

Questions and response options	2023 women	2024 women	2023 men	2024 men	2023 gender other	2024 gender other	2023 gender not known	2024 gender not known	2023 total	2024 total
Are the client and the perpetrator living together after the client's stay in the shelter?										
Yes	492	639	66	55	1	1			559	695
No	1 494	1 521	164	138	2	2	4		1 664	1 661
No data	244	311	34	30	3				281	341
Missing data									624	672
Has a police report been made on the violence experienced by the client?										
Yes	611	691	44	45					655	736
No	1 203	1 341	166	134	3	3	1		1 373	1 478
No data	337	314	45	32	3	1	1		386	347
Client's residence after leaving the shelter										
The same residence as before	996	1 058	115	95	2				1 113	1 153
New residence	559	665	60	56		2			619	723
Friends' or relatives' residence	242	243	28	24		1	1		271	268
Another shelter	104	117	6	8					110	125
Other residential arrangement within social welfare	121	119	17	11			1		139	130
Other	55	59	13	11	1				69	70
No data	152	224	24	20	3				179	244
Missing data									628	656
How long did the client stay in the shelter? The question applies to clients who have left the shelter.										
1–3 days	685	727	117	89	1	1	1		804	817
4–6 days	384	475	47	52	3		1		435	527
7–13 days	568	569	68	62	1		1		638	631
14–30 days	584	666	79	77	1	3	1		665	746
31–60 days	419	485	42	54	1			1	462	540
More than 60 days	125	114	11	13					136	127
Missing data									139	128
On whose initiative did the client seek shelter services?										
Own initiative	1 155	1 323	142	135	4	2	2		1 303	1 460
Parent	53	55	28	22					81	77
Other relative or friend	141	153	21	17					162	170
Social welfare	745	843	91	89	2	1			838	933
Health care	130	135	12	19	1		1		144	154
Police	177	187	26	19					203	206
Emergency response centre	2	5	1						3	5
Helpline	16	16		3		1			16	20
Organizer of teaching and education*	18	17	6	2					24	19
Other	190	217	15	18		1	2		207	236
No data	9	9		1			1		10	10
Missing data									288	226

Questions and response options	2023 girls	2024 girls	2023 boys	2024 boys	2023 child, gender other	2024 child, gender other	2023 child, gender not known	2024 child, gender not known	2023 children total	2024 children total
Age at the start date of the shelter period										
0–3 years	376	429	400	419	1	1	5	3	782	852
4–6 years	260	250	216	264					476	514
7–10 years	266	269	251	238			1	1	518	508
11–14 years	153	216	145	185			1	1	299	402
15–17 years	84	87	65	60	2				151	147
Total	1 139	1 251	1 077	1 166	3	1	7	5	2 226	2 423
Underage children accompanying the client in the shelter										
0–3 years	344	391	378	385			4	2	726	778
4–6 years	235	238	197	239					432	477
7–10 years	248	252	230	206			1	1	479	459
11–14 years	148	195	142	175			1		291	370
15–17 years	74	78	60	55				1	134	134
Total	1 049	1 154	1 007	1 060			6	4	2 062	2 218
Underage children not accompanying the client in the shelter										
0–3 years	59	81	51	84			31	8	141	173
4–6 years	47	59	55	80			4	3	106	142
7–10 years	81	102	85	104			7	8	173	214
11–14 years	105	115	135	130	1	2	15	5	256	252
15–17 years	94	124	108	101			9	3	211	228
Total	386	481	434	499	1	2	66	27	887	1 009
Under aged clients that have come alone to the shelter										
	6	4		2					6	6
What kind of violence has the client experienced?										
Physical violence	97	102	110	116	2	1	2		211	219
Psychological violence	234	219	219	215	3	1	1		457	435
Sexual violence	13	12	8	2					21	14
Threat of violence	336	374	325	357	2	1			663	732
Economic abuse	12	17	7	16	1	1			20	34
Negligence*	36	27	29	30					65	57
Cultural or religious violence	29	17	12	14	1				42	31
Persecution	31	32	17	31					48	63
Exposed to violence	733	824	694	759	1	31	5		1 433	1 614
Chemical violence*	1	5	2	1					3	6
Honour-based violence*	6	9	2	4	1	1			9	14
EN Digitaalinen väkivalta	10	6	6	6					16	12
Other form of violence	15	14	21	13					36	27
No data	14	23	20	17	1				35	40

Questions and response options	2023 girls	2024 girls	2023 boys	2024 boys	2023 child, gender other	2024 child, gender other	2023 child, gender not known	2024 child, gender not known	2023 children total	2024 children total
Who has/have been violent towards the client?										
Spouse or cohabiting partner	9	6	6	2					15	8
Former spouse or cohabiting partner	1	5	2	3					3	8
Dating partner	2	2		1					2	3
Former dating partner	1								1	
Parent (mother, father, step-mother, step-father)	743	843	710	783	1	1	5		1 459	1 627
Child or step-child	1		1						2	
Other family member or relative	34	28	30	20					64	48
Other (e.g. In situations comparable to domestic violence)	26	16	25	21					51	37
Perpetrator is someone else than aforementioned*		2	1	3					1	5
No data		3		2						5
Gender of the perpetrator										
Female	93	31	100	38	1			1	194	70
Male	699	919	668	849	2		3	4	1 372	1 772
No data	7	15	7	11					14	26
Reports on the child's situation										
No need	77	98	76	90					153	188
Child welfare notification	714	819	684	773	1		3	20	1 402	1 612
Police report*	27	28	24	36					51	64
Preliminary child welfare notification*	1	3	1	2			7	1	9	6
Notification of need of social services*	2	2	2	3					4	5
Contact to the social service authorities*	30	44	44	46	1			28	75	118
No data	12	4	10	2					22	6

* There are changes in the question or the answering options. Numbers aren't fully comparable with previous years. Changes made are explained in the quality report of the statistical report.