## QUESTIONNAIRE

Please fill out this form and take it with you to the physical examination.
INSTRUCTIONS FOR RESPONDENT
Answer the questions by circling the number corresponding to the suitable alternative or by writing out the information in the space provided for it.

Read each question carefully before answering. For each question, choose only one most suitable alternative.
(example 1)
Please answer all questions - a negative answer should also be marked by circling the "no" alternative or by marking " 0 " in the space reserved for the answer.
(example 2)
(example 3)
Some questions have certain alternatives that end with the instruction "Proceed to question ...", in which case you can proceed directly to the question indicated and leave the questions in between unanswered.

If you find it difficult to answer some questions, you can ask for advice and complete your answers at the examination.

Please follow the instructions closely and avoid any superfluous markings.

QUESTIONNAIRE

1. Gender
male
female
2. How many children do you have (including adopted children, foster children and other "nonbiological" children)?
(If none, mark 0.)
3. What is your marital status?
married
cohabiting
single
separated or divorced
widow
4. What is your education?

Mark your highest educational degree.
elementary school, basic education
lower secondary education
vocational school or equivalent
upper secondary education or high school
non-university lower education
non-university higher education
university education
5. How many years have you attended school and studied full time (basic levels included)?
years
6. How many years has your spouse attended school and studied full time, basic levels included?
years
I do not have a spouse
7. How many members are presently included in your household?
members
8. How many of your household members are
under 7 years
7-16 years old
(Please mark 0 for none.)
9. What kind of work do you do most of the year?
farming, cattle minding, forestry, farmer's wife
factory, mining, construction or similar work
office work, service profession (nurse, sales etc.), mental work (planning, designing, administrative, director, expert etc.)
studying or going to school
home maker, mother at home, house wife
pensioner
unemployed
10. What is your profession?
(If you are at present pensioned or unemployed, write down the profession you last had.)
11. What is your present state of employment?
permanent full-time employment permanent part-time employment temporary full-time employment temporary part-time employment independent contractor / entrepreneur full-time student I have been unemployed less than 6 months I have been unemployed 6 months -1 year I have been unemployed over a year I am laid off or work shortened hours I am on maternity / paternity leave or on children's home care leave I'm pensioned
on employment support: in training or employed
out of work for other reason
12. How large was your household's income last year (before tax deduction)?
less than $10000 €$
10001-20000 €
20001-30000 €
30001-40000 €
40001-50000 €
50001-60000 €
60001-70000 €
70001-80000 €
more than $80000 €$
13. What was your birth place (or province, if you do not know the place)?
14. What was your mother's birth place (or province, if you do not know the place)?
15. What was your father's birth place (or province, if you do not know the place)?

## USE OF HEALTH SERVICES

16. How many times during the past year (last 12 months) have you been to see a doctor (not a dentist)?
(Mark 0 if not at all.)
times
17. How many times during the past year (last 12 months) have you been to see a public health nurse or the nurse has been to see you at home?
(Mark 0 if not at all.)
times
18. How many days have you been in hospital during the last 12 months? (If not at all, please answer 0.)
days
19. How many full working days were you away from work or did not attend to your usual chores because of illness during the past year (last 12 months)? (If not at all, answer 0.)
days
20. Do you receive disability pension for a disease or inability?
no
yes, partial disability pension
yes, temporary disability pension
yes, permanent disability pension
21. When have you last had a check up or seen a doctor for a medical examination, not for symptoms or illness but for ex. work place check up, driving license check up, or maternity clinic?
during the last 6 months
6 months - 1 year ago
1 year - 5 years ago
over 5 years ago
never

## HEALTH STATUS

22. Has a doctor ever diagnosed you for myocardial infarction?
no
yes, what year was the last one?
23. Has a doctor ever diagnosed you with stroke, cerebral hemorrhage or obstruction of a cerebral vessel?
no
yes, what year was the last one?
24. Have you ever had coronary (heart) bypass surgery?
no
yes, what year was the last one?
25. Have you ever had coronary (heart) angioplasty?
no
yes, what year was the last one?
26. Has a doctor diagnosed or treated you for any of the following diseases during the past year (last 12 months)?
no
yes
Increased blood pressure, hypertension
Cardiac insufficiency
Effort angina (Angina pectoris)
Diabetes
Cancer
Asthma of the lungs
Pulmonary emphysema, bronchitis, chronic bronchial catarrh
Gallstones, gall bladder inflammation
Rheumatoid arthritis
Other disease of the joints
Degenerative arthritis of the back, other illness of the back
Chronic urethritis, inflammation of the kidneys
Depression
Other psychological illness
Other chronic illness, which?
27. Have you ever had your cholesterol checked? When was the last time?
during the last 6 months
6 months - 1 year ago
1 year - 5 years ago
over 5 years ago
never (proceed to question 31)
I do not know (proceed to question 31)
28. Have you ever been diagnosed for high or heightened blood cholesterol level?
no
yes
29. If your cholesterol level was examined did you receive dietary counsel to lower your cholesterol level?
no
yes
30.Do you now use prescription medicine to lower your cholesterol level?
no
yes, the names of the medicine:
30. Have you ever had your blood pressure measured? When was the last time?
during the last 6 months
6 months -1 year ago
1 year - 5 years ago
over 5 years ago
never (proceed to question 37)
31. Do you use a blood pressure monitor at home?
no
yes
32. Have you ever been diagnosed for high or heightened blood pressure?
no (proceed to question 37)
yes
33. Have you ever used medicine for high blood pressure?
no (proceed to question 37)
yes
34. When was the last time you took medicine for high blood pressure?
today or yesterday
2-7 days ago
1 week - 6 months ago
6 months - 1 year ago
1 year - 5 years ago
over 5 years ago
35. If you nowadays take medication for high blood pressure, name the medicine you take:
36. Have you ever had your blood sugar level measured? When was the last time?
during the last 6 months
6 months - 1 year ago
1 year - 5 years ago
over 5 years ago
never (proceed to question 41)
I do not know (proceed to question 41)
37. Have you ever been diagnosed for diabetes or for latent diabetes (glucose intolerance)?
no (proceed to question 41)
no, but I have been diagnosed for elevated blood glucose levels or latent diabetes
yes, type 1 diabetes (childhood-onset diabetes)
yes, type 2 diabetes (adult-onset diabetes)
yes, but I don't know which type
yes, gestational diabetes
38. When diagnosed for diabetes were you given one of the following treatments?
dietary counseling only
tablet treatment
insulin treatment
none of the above
39. What prescription medicine do you now use for diabetes?
nothing
insulin
tablets
both insulin and tablets
What is the name of the tablet medication you use?
40. Have you ever been diagnosed for asthma?
no
yes
41. Has your father been diagnosed for
no
yes
Myocardial infarction when he was under 60 years
Myocardial infarction when he was over 60 years
Stroke when he was under 75 years
Diabetes
Asthma
Cancer
Depression
42. Has your mother been diagnosed for
no
yes
Myocardial infarction when she was under 65 years
Myocardial infarction when she was over 65 years
Stroke when she was under 75 years
Diabetes
Asthma
Cancer
Depression
43. How many brothers or step-brothers do you have or have you had?

If none, mark 0 and proceed to question 45.
Has at least one of your brothers or step-brothers been diagnosed for
no
yes
Myocardial infarction when he was under 60 years
Myocardial infarction when he was over 60 years
Stroke when he was under 75 years
Diabetes
Asthma
Cancer
Depression
45. How many sisters or step-sisters do you have or have you had?

If none, mark 0 and proceed to question 46.
Has at least one of your sisters or step-sisters been diagnosed for
no
yes
Myocardial infarction when she was under 60 years
Myocardial infarction when she was over 60 years
Stroke when she was under 75 years
Diabetes
Asthma
Cancer
Depression
46. How do you find your health status? Is it
excellent
quite good
average
quite bad
very bad
47. Have you during the last month (past 30 days) had the following symptoms or illnesses?
no
yes
Rheumatic trouble
Joint ache
Back ache
Swelling of the legs
Varicose veins
Constipation
Continuous stomach aches
Nausea
Trouble to walk or limping because of trouble or handicap in a knee
48. Do you usually cough phlegm when waking up on winter mornings?
no
yes
49. Do you usually cough phlegm during the day or at night during winter?
no
yes
50. Do you cough phlegm on most days or nights for at least 3 months yearly?
no
yes
51. Has your breathing ever sounded wheezy during the last 12 months?
no (proceed to question 54)
52. Did you have shortness of breath at the same time your breathing wheezed?
no
yes
53. Has your breathing sounded wheezy also at other times when not in flu or having a cold?
no
yes
54. Have you during the last 12 months ever woken up feeling your breathing is heavy?
no
yes
55. Have you during the last 12 months woken up having shortness of breath?
no
yes
56. Have you during the last 12 months woken up to a coughing fit?
no
yes
57. Have you during the last 12 months had an attack of asthma?
no
yes
58. Do you nowadays take any medication for the treatment of asthma, like an inhalator, inhalation powder or tablets?
no
yes, names of the medication and form of medication (e.g. tablet or spray)
59. Have you ever had hay fever or other allergic nasal symptoms?
no
yes, during the last 12 months
yes, the last time was over a year ago
60. Have you ever had allergic eye symptoms?
no
yes, during the last 12 months
yes, the last time was over a year ago
61. Have you ever had an itching rash which was called infantile eczema or atopic eczema?
no
yes, during the last 12 months
yes, the last time was over a year ago
62. When was the last time you used the following medication? Please answer on every line by marking the correct alternative.

During the past week
1-4 weeks ago
1-12 months ago
Over a year ago
Never
Painkillers for headache
Painkillers for joint or muscle ache
Painkillers for other ache
Sleeping pills
Tranquillizers
Antidepressants
Asthma medication
Hay fever medication
Acetylsalicylic acid to prevent myocardial infarction (e.g. Aspirin, Disperin, Primaspan)
Medication to thin the blood (Marevan)
Antibiotics
Other medication, which?
63. Have you during the last 12 months had a period of at least two weeks, when you have for the most time been low-spirited or depressed?
no
yes
64. Have you during the last 12 months had a period of at least two weeks, when you have for the most time lost interest in most things, such as hobbies, work, or other things that usually give you pleasure?
no
yes
65. Have you ever had toothache? If yes, when was the last time?
during the past 6 months
6 months - 1 year ago
1-5 years ago
over 5 years ago
never
66. When was the last time you visited a dentist?
during the past 6 months
6 months - 1 year ago
1-5 years ago
over 5 years ago
never
67. Do you consider condition of your teeth and the state of health of your mouth
excellent
quite good
average

## ACCIDENTS

68. Has a doctor treated you for any of the following accidents during the past year (last 12 months)?
no
yes
Traffic accident involving a motorised vehicle
Other traffic accident (e.g. on a bicycle)
Accident at work or elsewhere indoors
Accident outdoors (not on the way to or from work)
Accident on the way to of from work (if not traffic accident)
Accident at home indoors
Accident at home in the yard
Sporting accident indoors (fitness training or competitive sports)
Sporting accident outdoors (fitness training or competitive sports)
Other leisure-time accident indoors
Other leisure-time accident outdoors
69. For how many whole days did you find it difficult or impossible to get through usual daily chores and actions because of the injuries caused by the accident?
(If none, answer 0.)
days

FUNCTIONAL AND WORKING ABILITY
70. Can you usually perform the following functions?

Yes, I can without difficulty
Yes, but with difficulty
No, I cannot
dress yourself without help
clip your toenails
go up stairs without help (about one floor without resting)
walk about half a kilometre without resting
carry a weight of about 5 kg for at least a hundred metres
run for about a hundred metres
run for over half a kilometre
ride a bicycle
ride a train, bus or tram
read an ordinary newspaper (with or without glasses)
hear what is said in a conversation of several people (with or without a hearing aid)
71. Do you use a computer?
no (proceed to question 73)
yes
72. Do you use the computer for
no
yes
paying your bills
finding information on the internet
e-mail
73. Do you have a mobile phone?
no (proceed to question 75)
yes
74. Do you use your mobile phone to send text messages?
no
yes
75. Whether you are currently employed or not, assess your working ability at present. Are you
fully able to work partly able to work
fully unable to work
76. Assume that your working ability at its best has achieved 10 points. How many points would you give to your current working ability? ( $0=$ fully unable to work, $10=$ working ability at its best)
points
77. Workload and influencing possibilities

How well do the following propositions describe your current work? If you are not working, assess your last job. Do you agree or disagree with the proposition? Circle the alternative that best reflects your opinion for each proposition.
completely agree
somewhat agree
neither agree nor disagree
somewhat disagree
completely disagree
I can make many independent decisions in my job
I have a lot of say in how I can do my job
I have very little freedom to decide how I do my job
My job requires working very hard
I'm expected to do an unreasonable amount of work
I don't have enough time to get my work done

## PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

78. How demanding is your work physically? The activity at work is divided into four groups. If you do not work, mark 1.

My work is mainly done sitting down and I do not walk much during my working hours (e.g. a clocksmith, radio mechanic and industrial seamstress, office work at a desk).

I walk quite much in my work, but I do not have to lift or carry heavy objects (e.g. a foreman and store assistant, light industrial worker, office work which requires walking).

I have to walk and lift much or to take the stairs or go uphill (e.g. a carpenter or cattle minder/dairy work, engineering shop or other heavier industrial work).

My work is heavy manual labor in which I have to lift or carry heavy objects, to dig, shovel or chop, etc. (e.g. forestry, heavy farm work, heavy construction or industrial work).
79. How much do you exercise and stress yourself physically in your leisure time? If it varies much according to different seasons, mark the alternative which best describes the average situation.

In my leisure time I read, watch TV, and work in the household with tasks which do not make me move much and which do not physically tax me.

In my spare time I walk, cycle or exercise otherwise at least 4 hours per week. This includes walking, fishing and hunting, light gardening etc. but excludes travel to work.

In my spare time I exercise to maintain my physical condition, e.g. running, jogging, skiing, gymnastics, swimming, playing ball games or I do heavy gardening or the like for at least 3 hours per week.

In my spare time I regularly exercise several times a week competitive sports such as running, orienteering, skiing, swimming, playing ball games or other heavy sports.
80. How many minutes do you walk, ride on a bicycle or otherwise exercise to get to work? (Please count in both traveling to and from work.)

I do not work or I use only a motorised vehicle
less than 15 minutes daily
15-29 minutes daily
30-44 minutes daily
45-59 minutes daily
over an hour daily
81. How often do you in your leisure time exercise for at least 20 minutes so that you at least are mildly out of breath and sweaty (the exercise of travelling to and from work not included)?

I have a disability or a disease which does not enable me to exercise (proceed to question 83)
less than once a week
once a week
2 times a week
3 times a week
4 times a week
5 times a week or more often
82. How long does your usual leisure time activity take?

I do not exercise in my free time
less than 15 minutes
15-29 minutes

30-59 minutes
one hour or longer
83. How many minutes do you daily walk, cycle or engage in a hobby in your leisure time that requires moving about (yard work or gardening, fixing or cleaning the house)? Do not count in the activity needed at work, travelling to work (question 80) or leisure time sports (questions 81-82).
less than 15 minutes per day
15-29 minutes per day
30-44 minutes daily
45-59 minutes daily
over an hour per day
84. How do you consider your current physical condition?
very good
quite good
fair
quite bad
very bad
85. Evaluate how your leisure-time physical activity is divided among different environments. Mark 0 if you do not engage in any physical activity.
\% in indoor sports facilities (swimming hall, gym, etc.)
\% home, indoors or in the yard
\% outdoors in artificial surroundings (streets, cycling roads, outdoor sports facilities)
\% outdoors in nature near home
\% outdoors in nature near leisure-time apartment
\% outdoors in other natural surroundings
total 100\%
86. How many hours on average do you sit in a weekday? Mark 0 if not at all.
hours, minutes
during the workday in office or equivalent
at home watching television or videos
at home at a computer
in a vehicle
elsewhere

## SMOKING

87. Have you ever smoked?
no (proceed to question 101)
yes (proceed from question 88)
88. Have you during your life smoked at least 100 times (cigarettes, cigars or pipefuls)
no (proceed to question 101)
yes
89. Have you ever smoked regularly (almost every day for at least a year)? How many years altogether?

I have never smoked regularly
I have smoked regularly for
years
90. How old were you when you started smoking?
years
91. Do you smoke now (cigarettes, cigars, pipefuls)?
yes, daily
yes, occasionally
not at all
92. When was the last time you smoked? If you smoke continuously, mark alternative number 1.
yesterday or today
2 days - 1 month ago
1 month - 6 months ago (proceed to question 99)
6 months - 1 year ago (proceed to question 99)
1-5 years ago (proceed to question 101)
6-10 years ago (proceed to question 101)
over 10 years ago (proceed to question 101)
93. How soon after waking up do you smoke?
in 5 minutes
in $6-30$ minutes
in 31-60 minutes
more than 60 minutes after waking up
94. How much on average per day do you smoke or did smoke before you quit? Please mark each space. (If you do not smoke or did not smoke at all, mark 0.)
manufactured cigarettes per day
self-rolled cigarettes per day
pipefuls per day
cigars per day
95. What do you think of your present smoking? Do you think you smoke
far too much
a little too much
moderately
I do not smoke nowadays
96. Would you like to quit smoking?

I can't say
I do not smoke nowadays
97. If you were to try to quit smoking, do you think you would succeed?
no
yes
I can't say
I do not smoke nowadays
98. Have you ever seriously tried to quit smoking? If you have, when was the last time?
never
over a year ago
6 months - a year ago
1 month - 6 months ago
during the past month
99. Has a doctor advised you to stop smoking during the past year?
not even once
once
several times
100. Has a public health nurse or an occupational health nurse (at your working place) advised you to stop smoking during the past year?
not even once
once
several times
101. Have you during the past year (last 12 months) used nicotine replacement therapy (gum, patches, tablets etc.)?
no, I have not
yes, to help me stop smoking
yes, for other reason
102. Do you use snuff?
yes, daily portions
sometimes
not at all
103. How many hours do you daily spend in indoor spaces where you have to inhale other people's smoke?
(If not at all, mark 0.)
Round your answer to the nearest full hour.
at work hours
at home hours
other places hours
104. How many meals or snacks do you usually eat during weekdays (the total number of meals/snacks in a day)?

1-2 meals/snacks
3-4 meals/snacks
5-6 meals/snacks
7 or more meals/snacks
105. How often do you usually eat the following foods? Think of the past year (last 12 months). Please give an answer on each row and mark the box indicating how often you use the food.

More seldom than once a month or not at all
1-3 times a month
Once a week
2-4 times a week
5-6 times a week
Once a day
2-3 times a day
More than 4 times a day
CEREAL:
buns or pastries made of bun dough
sweet cookies
other sweet pastries (e.g. Danish pastry, cake)
salty pies and pastries (e.g. Karelian rice pasties)
pizza
hamburgers
macaroni, pasta or rice
porridges
muesli or cereal

MILK PRODUCTS:
plain cultured milk or yoghurt flavoured cultured milk or yoghurt
low-fat cheese (20\% or less fat)
other cheeses (e.g. Edam, Emmental, Aura, Brie)
ice cream, puddings, berry or fruit curd cheese
POATOES, VEGETABLES:
potatoes cooked or mashed
fried potatoes or French fries
vegetable meals (soups, casseroles)
cooked vegetables or legumes
fresh vegetables, root crops, fresh salads
salad dressing or oil with vegetables
FRUIT, BERRIES:
fruit
fresh or frozen berries
fruit or berry juices (no added sugar)
FISH:
total fish and fish dishes
salmon, rainbow trout (e.g. fried, in a soup)
Baltic herring (e.g. fried, smoked, spiced)
other fish (e.g. pike, perch, whitefish, frozen fish)
MEAT, SAUSAGE, EGG:
meat dishes (e.g. beef stew, sauce with minced meat, steak)
chicken, turkey, chicken dishes
sausage meals, frankfurters
cold cuts (sausages) (e.g. salami, gotler sausage)
cold cuts (meat) (e.g. cooked ham, turkey)
eggs (cooked, fried, omelet)
OTHER:
chocolate
other candy
salty snacks (e.g. potato chips, popcorn)
ready meals from the grocery
106. How much of various types of bread do you usually eat? Think of the past year (last 12 months). Please give an answer on each row and mark the box indicating how often you use the food.
slices a week
less than 1 or not at all
1
2-4
5-6
slices a day
1
2-3
4-5
6 slices or more
rye bread or rye crisp bread
dark wheat bread, graham or dark, mixed grain bread
French bread, baguette, other white bread
107. Where do you usually eat your main meal on weekdays (warm meal/bread and salad meal)? (Mark only one alternative.)
a) at lunchtime

I do not have lunch
I bring a packed lunch with me to work
at home
at a restaurant, bar or a fast food place
at a workplace canteen or other cafeteria
somewhere else
b) at dinnertime

I do not have dinner
I bring a packed dinner with me to work
at home
at a restaurant, bar or a fast food place at a workplace canteen or other cafeteria
somewhere else
108. Do you follow a special diet?
no
yes
lactose-free diet
non-glutein diet (I avoid domestic crops/cereals)
I have food allergy, which?
diabetics diet
cholesterol lowering diet
weight loser's diet
vegetarian diet
low-salt diet
other diet, which?
109. How many portions of the following drinks do you usually drink in a day OR in a week? Mark the number of portions in either the day or the week column. If you do not drink the particular drink at all, mark a zero on its line in both columns.

Drink
Portion
Portions a day OR
Portions a week
coffee, 1 cup of coffee = about 1 dl
tea, 1 cup of tea = about 2 dl
hot chocolate, 1 cup of hot chocolate $=$ about 2 dl
milk, 1 glass = about 2 dl
sour milk, 1 glass = about 2 dl
communal tap water, 1 glass = about 2 dl
water from a well, 1 glass = about 2 dl
bottled water or mineral water, 1 glass = about 2 dl
unsweetened juices, 1 glass = about 2 dl
energy drinks (e.g. Battery, Red Bull, ED), 1 can $=0.33$ I
non-alcoholic beer or very mild beer (less than $2.8 \%$ alcohol), 1 can $=0.33$ I
sweetened cola drink, 1 glass = about 2 dl
low-calorie cola drink, 1 glass = about 2 dl
other sweetened soft drink or sweetened juice, 1 glass = about 2 dl
other low-calorie soft drink or low-calorie juice, 1 glass = about 2 dl
110. What kind of coffee do you usually drink (mark only one alternative)?
filtered coffee
boiled coffee
instant coffee
other coffee drinks (e.g. espresso, cappuccino)
I do not drink coffee
111. If you drink milk, what kind is it usually (mark only one alternative)?
whole milk
whole milk 3.5 \% fat
low fat milk 1.5\% fat
low fat milk 1\% fat
skimmed milk 0\% fat
I do not drink milk
112. What kind of fat do you usually use on your bread? (Mark only one alternative.)
nothing
margarine spread with 40 \% or less fat (e.g. Keiju Keveämpi 30, Keiju Kevyt 40, Flora Kevyt 40, Kevyt Becel 35, Kevyt Levi 40)
margarine spread with 60 \% fat (e.g. Keiju 60, Becel 60, Kultarypsi 60)
margarine spread with $70-80 \%$ fat (e.g. Flora 70, Keiju 70)
butter-vegetable oil mixture, blend fat (e.g. Oivariini, Enilett)
butter
vegetable sterol margarine (e.g. Becel pro.activ, Benecol)
113. What kind of fat do you usually use for cooking? (Mark only one alternative.)
vegetable oil or liquid vegetable oil preparation (e.g. Flora Culinesse, Juokseva Sunnuntai) margarine spread with 60 \% fat (e.g. Keiju, Kultarypsi)
margarine spread with 70-80 \% fat (e.g. Flora, Keiju)
cooking margarine (e.g. Sunnuntai)
butter-vegetable oil mixture, blend fat (e.g. Oivariini, Enilett)
butter
vegetable sterol margarine (e.g. Becel pro.activ, Benecol)
no fat at all
we don't cook in our household
114. Have you used any vitamin, mineral or other nutrition supplements during the last 6 months?
no
yes
On the lines below, mark the name of the product / names of the products, the form (e.g. tablet) and either your daily OR weekly dose (see the example row).

Product name
Form
Daily dose
Weekly dose
Usage is regular (yes/no)

## CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOL

115. Do you use any alcoholic drinks, even occasionally (e.g. beer, wine or spirits)?
yes, at least once a month
yes, more seldom than once a month
no, because I quit using alcohol ... years ago
I have never used alcohol (proceed to question 120)
116. Have you during the past year (last 12 months) had any alcohol (beer, wine or spirits)?
yes
no (proceed to question 120)
117. How many glasses (restaurant measures) or bottles did you drink during the last week (last 7 days) of the following (if not at all, mark 0):

Beer (class III) or medium strong cider (sold in markets, alcohol content 2.9-4.7\%) bottles (1/3 liter)

Beer (class IV, alcohol content over 4.7\%) bottles (1/3 liter)
Strong cider or long drinks (sold only in the ALKO stores, alcohol content over 4.7\%) bottles (1/3 liter)

Spirits or other strong alcohol restaurant measures (c. 4 cl )
Red wine glasses ( 1 glass = c. 12 cl )
Other kind of wine glasses ( 1 glass $=c .12 \mathrm{cl}$ )
118. How often did you drink the following amounts daily during the last 12 months?

Instruction: Start answering from the first row. Mark the most suitable 'How often?' alternative. Then continue row at a time down in the same manner. Please mark only one alternative per row.

1 dose:
bottle (1/3 liter) beer (class III)
or a glass ( 12 cl ) of light wine
or a glass ( 8 cl ) of strong wine
or a glass ( 4 cl ) of spirits or other strong liquor
Bottle ( 0.33 liter) beer (class IV), Gin Long Drink or strong cider $=1.25$ doses
Large bottle ( 0.5 liter) beer (class III) $=1.5$ doses
Large bottle ( 0.5 liter) beer (class IV) $=2$ doses
Bottle ( 0.75 liter) wine $=7$ doses
Bottle ( 0.75 liter) strong wine $=10$ doses
Bottle ( 0.5 liter) strong alcohol (e.g. Koskenkorva) $=12$ doses
Daily doses
At least 4 times a week
2-3 times a week
About once a week
1-2 times a month
3-10 times a year
1-2 times a year
Never
18 or more
13-17
8-12
5-7
3-4
1-2
119. How often have you during the last 12 months had so much beer, wine or spirits that you have felt intoxicated?
a few times a week or more often
about once a week a few times a month
about once a month
about once in two months
4-5 times a year
2-3 times a year
once a year
not even once

## WEIGHT

120. How much did you weigh at 20 years old?
kg
121. What has been your lowest weight in adulthood (at over 20 years old)?
kg
122. How much have you weighed at most (excluding women in pregnancy and when breastfeeding)?
kg
123. How does your present weight differ from your weight a year ago?
weight gain: about ... kg
it has stayed the same
weight loss: about ... kg
124. Do you consider yourself
too thin
a little too thin
normal
a little overweight
too much overweight

## SLEEP

125. How many hours on average do you sleep:
in one night?
hours
in a period of 24 hours?
hours
126. Do you think you sleep enough?
yes, nearly always
yes, often
rarely or hardly ever
I can't say
127. Assuming your surroundings are comfortable, how easy is it for you to get up in the morning?
not easy at all
not very easy
quite easy
very easy
128. How tired do you feel in the morning during the first half hour?
very tired
quite tired
quite rested
very rested
129. Let's assume that you have decided to start a new sport. Your friend recommends you a programme involving practice twice a week an hour at a time. The best time for your friend is in the morning at 7:00-8:00. Considering only the daily rhythm that feels right for you, how do you think you would perform?

I would be in good condition
I would be in moderate condition
it would feel quite difficult
it would feel very difficult
130. Let's assume that you have to perform two hours of demanding physical work. You can plan your schedule as you wish. Considering only the daily rhythm that feels right for you, which of the following alternatives would you choose?

8:00-10:00
11:00-13:00
15:00-17:00
19:00-21:00
131. Let's assume that you could choose your working hours. Assume that your workday lasts five hours, the work is interesting and you get paid according to your results. Which five CONSECUTIVE hours would you choose?
Circle five hours of your choice:
1-2 2-3 3-4 4-5 5-6 6-7 7-8 8-9 9-10 10-11 11-12 12-13
13-14 14-15 15-16 16-17 17-18 18-19 19-20 20-21 21-22 22-23 23-24 24-01
132. There are so-called "morning people" (early to rise, early to bed) and "evening people" (late to rise, late to bed). Which are you?
absolutely a "morning person"
more "morning" than "evening person"
more "evening" than "morning person"
absolutely an "evening person"
133. Next we pose you some personal questions. Think of the past month. Please mark the alternative which best describes how often the feeling or symptom in question has been on your mind.

Often
Sometimes
Not at all

Do you feel exhausted and overworked?
Do you have nightmares?
Do you have trouble sleeping?
Do you have headaches?

## OTHER QUESTIONS

134. How do you assess your own risk to get coronary heart disease or a vascular disease in your lifetime?
very great
great
average
small
very small risk
I have coronary heart disease or a vascular disease
135. How do you assess your own risk to get cancer in your lifetime?
very great
great
average
small
very small risk
I have or did have cancer
136. How do you assess your own risk to get a serious depression in your lifetime?
very great
great
average
small
very small risk
I have a serious depression
137. How do you assess your own risk to get diabetes in your lifetime?
very great
great
average
small
very small risk
I have diabetes
138. Has your risk of diabetes been assessed during the past year (12 months) with e.g. a diabetes risk test or a blood glucose measurement?
yes
no
139. Next we ask you to assess your quality of life (how good you consider your life as a whole) during the past month (30 days). Assess your quality of life by circling the number that best describes your quality of life. The number 0 represents the worst possible and 10 the best possible quality of life.

0 Worst possible quality of life
10 Best possible quality of life

## 012345678910

140. How satisfied are you with your economic situation?
very satisfied
satisfied
somewhat satisfied
unsatisfied
very unsatisfied
141. How satisfied are you with your accomplishments in life?
very satisfied
satisfied
somewhat satisfied
unsatisfied
very unsatisfied
142. How satisfied are you with your family life?
very satisfied
satisfied
somewhat satisfied
unsatisfied
very unsatisfied
I do not have a family
143. How well do you think the following arguments reflect your opinions?

Absolutely agree
Somewhat agree
Somewhat disagree
Absolutely disagree
I believe that most people are ready to lie in their own interest
Most people are honest and honorable mainly in fear of getting caught
Most people are ready to use also dishonest means if honesty does not help them
I often wonder what could be the real reasons why others do something for me
No one really cares about what happens to others
It is best not to trust anyone
Most people get friends because they probably are of use to them
Most people do not really want to see any trouble to help others

FOR MEN, THE QUESTIONNAIRE ENDS HERE.
THANK YOU FOR YOUR ANSWERS!
PLEASE TAKE THE QUESTIONNAIRE WITH YOU TO THE EXAMINATION.

## THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE FOR WOMEN ONLY

## 144. Have you used or do you at present use contraceptive pills?

yes, I do at present and I have used them for ... years
no, but I have previously used them for ... years
no, I have never used them
145. Have you used or do you at present use a non-hormonal intrauterine device (IUD) for contraception?
yes, I do at present and I have used one for ... years
no, but I have previously used one for ... years
no, I have never used one
146. Have you used or do you at present use a hormonal intrauterine device (IUD) for contraception?
yes, I do at present and I have used one for ... years
no, but I have previously used one for ... years
no, I have never used one
147. Have you for the last 6 months used hormone replacement therapy in the form of tablets, gel or patches?
yes, name of medicine:
no (proceed to question 151)
148. How long have you used hormone replacement therapy?
for ... years
149. How old were you when you began hormone replacement therapy?

I was ... years old
150. Had your natural menstruation ended before you began hormone replacement therapy? yes, at the age of ...
no
151. Do you still menstruate?
yes, regularly
yes, irregularly
no, I last menstruated ... years ago
152. How many days do/did you usually menstruate?
days
153. How long does/did it take between the beginning of your menstruation to the beginning of your next menstruation?
days
154. Are you pregnant at present?
no
yes
155. Have you given birth to a child / children?
no
yes, in the following years:
156. Have you ever had trouble becoming pregnant and having children?

I don't know because I have never tried (proceed to question 158)
no (proceed to question 158)
yes, the last time was less than 2 years ago
yes, the last time was 2-5 year ago
yes, the last time was more than 5 years ago
157. If you have had trouble becoming pregnant and having children, have you consulted a doctor? (Answer according to the last time. You can mark several alternatives.)
no
yes, I have undergone examinations
yes, I have undergone an operation
yes, I have undergone an artificial insemination
yes, I have undergone hormonal treatment
yes, I have undergone in vitro fertilization treatment
yes, I have undergone other treatment, which?
158. Have you undergone a hysterectomy?
no
yes, removal of womb and ovaries, at the age of
yes, removal of womb and one ovary at most, at the age of

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ANSWERS!
PLEASE TAKE THE QUESTIONNAIRE WITH YOU TO THE EXAMINATION.

## TO BE FILLED BY THE NURSE AT THE PHYSICAL EXAMINATION

Time of arrival
date
time
Consent
yes
no
part 1
part 2
Height
cm (to the nearest mm )
Weight
kg (to the nearest 100g)
Blood pressure measured by
Amount of fat on bread
2.5 g per loaf

5 g per loaf
10 g per loaf
15 g per loaf
no fat at all

Number of loaves of bread per day
Blood pressure
mmHg
Circumference of upper arm
cm (to the nearest half cm )
Pulse
/30s
Circumference of hip
cm (to the nearest half cm )
Circumference of waist
cm (to the nearest half cm )
Fasting
hours
Acute infection
no
yes, respiratory tract infection
yes, other infection, which?
Blood sample taken
no
yes
yes, partly:
Sample taken by
Sample processed by
Sample taken on
date
time
Notes concerning the sample
the sample was taken with the subject lying down
risk of infection
other, specify:
Notes
height reported by subject
weight reported by subject
irregular uneven rhythm (flimmer)
blood pressure taken from left arm
Korotkoff IV phase marked as diastolic level
other, specify:
Nitrogen oxide measurement
Smoked in the hour before measurement
no
yes
Respiratory tract or intestinal infection in the last two weeks
no
mild symptoms
clear infection
Departure time
Designation
Subject's initials

