

Appendix table 1. Days spent in the shelter and number of family places 2020–2022

Shelter	2020	2020	2021	2021	2022	2022
	days spent in the shelter	familyplaces	days spent in the shelter	familyplaces	days spent in the shelter	familyplaces
Etelä–Karjalan hyvinvointialueen turvakoti, Imatra	1 038	4	494	4	965	4
Etelä–Pohjanmaan turvakoti, Seinäjoki	2 462	7	2 451	7	3 014	7
Hämeenkadun turvakoti, Tampere	4 099	9	4 572	9	3 497	9
Hämeenlinnan turvakoti	2 388	7	3 384	7	2 829	7
Joensuun turvakoti	2 189	7	1 718	7	2 968	7
Jyväskylän turvakoti	3 898	7	4 023	7	4 043	7
Kainuun turvakoti / Oulun turvakodin etäyksikkö	207	1	282	1	364	2
Kaukajärven turvakoti (ent. Mutkakatu), Tampere	4 446	8	4 220	8	5 398	18
Keski–Uudenmaan turvakoti, Kerava	2 375	7	2 472	7	3 325	7
Kuopion turvakoti	2 240	5	3 130	5	2 544	5
Kymenlaakson turvakoti Villa Jensen, Kotka	2 862	7	1 949	7	2 207	7
Lahden turvakoti	2 130	5	2 025	5	2 429	7
Lapin turvakoti, Rovaniemi	1 873	7	1 993	7	1 516	7
Mikkelin turvakoti	1 077	7	1 536	7	911	7
Oulun turvakoti	4 299	10	4 278	10	4 543	10
Pohjanmaan turvakoti	1 165	6	905	6	1 660	6
Porin Esikon turvakoti	2 831	7	1 911	7	2 332	7
Porvoon turvakoti	2 906	9	3 907	9	2 846	9
Raahen turvakoti	1 065	5	846	5	757	5
Sophie Mannerheimin turvakoti, Helsinki	3 586	7	3 371	7	2 665	7
Turun turvakoti	6 093	10	4 670	10	4 981	10
Turvakoti Aina, Kokkola	936	5	1 465	5	1 738	5
Turvakoti Hertta (ent. Haaga), Helsinki	6 665	11	5 737	11	7 151	14
Turvakoti Mona, pääkaupunkiseutu	7 892	14	7 040	14	7 927	14
Turvakoti Pellas, Espoo	4 290	7	4 011	7	3 677	7
Turvakoti Toukola, Helsinki	3 354	7	2 849	7	3 225	7
Vantaan turvakoti	6 490	14	6 333	14	6 183	14
Villa Familia turvakoti, Raasepori	1 750	4	1 288	4	1 778	5
Äänekosken turvakoti	2 540	7	1 602	7	1 921	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>89 146</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>84 462</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>89 394</b>	<b>228</b>

Appendix table 2. Clients in shelter 2020–2022

Shelter	2020	2021	2022
Etelä–Karjalan hyvinvointialueen turvakoti, Imatra	84	58	60
Etelä–Pohjanmaan turvakoti, Seinäjoki	189	141	199
Hämeenkadun turvakoti, Tampere	230	240	235
Hämeenlinnan turvakoti	189	175	175
Joensuun turvakoti	128	126	155
Jyväskylän turvakoti	192	200	168
Kainuun turvakoti / Oulun turvakodin etäyksikkö	26	23	30
Kaukajärven turvakoti (ent. Mutkakatu), Tampere	252	260	270
Keski–Uudenmaan turvakoti, Kerava	183	195	210
Kuopion turvakoti	144	165	139
Kymenlaakson turvakoti Villa Jensen, Kotka	142	110	124
Lahden turvakoti	170	120	124
Lapin turvakoti, Rovaniemi	107	123	90
Mikkelin turvakoti	123	101	94
Oulun turvakoti	296	281	284
Pohjanmaan turvakoti	124	78	111
Porin Esikon turvakoti	179	175	178
Porvoon turvakoti	139	143	126
Raahen turvakoti	99	86	79
Sophie Mannerheimin turvakoti, Helsinki	200	188	187
Turun turvakoti	344	256	292
Turvakoti Aina, Kokkola	85	131	153
Turvakoti Hertta (ent. Haaga), Helsinki	275	279	360
Turvakoti Mona, pääkaupunkiseutu	335	266	299
Turvakoti Pellas, Espoo	172	199	211
Turvakoti Toukola, Helsinki	206	157	144
Vantaan turvakoti	393	471	452
Villa Familia turvakoti, Raasepori	110	84	96
Äänekosken turvakoti	128	132	118
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 244</b>	<b>4 963</b>	<b>5 163</b>

Appendix table 3. Clients referred to another shelter due to lack of space 2020–2022

Shelter	2020	2021	2022
Etelä–Karjalan hyvinvointialueen turvakoti, Imatra	4	0	6
Etelä–Pohjanmaan turvakoti, Seinäjoki	1	13	13
Hämeenkadun turvakoti, Tampere	37	76	43
Hämeenlinnan turvakoti	7	44	9
Joensuun turvakoti	6	1	10
Jyväskylän turvakoti	59	30	48
Kainuun turvakoti / Oulun turvakodin etäyksikkö	8	23	12
Kaukajärven turvakoti (ent. Mutkakatu), Tampere	88	199	54
Keski–Uudenmaan turvakoti, Kerava	9	11	24
Kuopion turvakoti	42	84	49
Kymenlaakson turvakoti Villa Jensen, Kotka	2	0	0
Lahden turvakoti	55	12	16
Lapin turvakoti, Rovaniemi	0	0	0
Mikkelin turvakoti	0	0	2
Oulun turvakoti	65	36	46
Pohjanmaan turvakoti	5	0	6
Porin Esikon turvakoti	0	4	0
Porvoon turvakoti	12	0	3
Raahen turvakoti	0	1	0
Sophie Mannerheimin turvakoti, Helsinki	47	66	50
Turun turvakoti	51	28	51
Turvakoti Aina, Kokkola	4	3	26
Turvakoti Hertta (ent. Haaga), Helsinki	55	5	32
Turvakoti Mona, pääkaupunkiseutu	64	100	122
Turvakoti Pellas, Espoo	93	115	136
Turvakoti Toukola, Helsinki	40	17	18
Vantaan turvakoti	17	2	17
Villa Familia turvakoti, Raasepori	25	24	19
Äänekosken turvakoti	14	4	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>813</b>

Appendix table 4. Available family places, no. of days when the shelter is full and occupancy rate 2022

Shelter	Available family places	Number of days when the shelter is full	Occupancy rate
Etelä-Karjalan hyvinvointialueen turvakoti, Imatra	2.6	33	34 %
Etelä-Pohjanmaan turvakoti, Seinäjoki	2.6	50	63 %
Hämeenkadun turvakoti, Tampere	2.3	88	75 %
Hämeenlinnan turvakoti	3.0	58	57 %
Joensuun turvakoti	2.3	77	67 %
Jyväskylän turvakoti	1.8	109	74 %
Kainuun turvakoti / Oulun turvakodin etäyksikkö	1.1	100	36 %
Kaukajärven turvakoti (ent. Mutkakatu), Tampere	3.7	125	77 %
Keski-Uudenmaan turvakoti, Kerava	2.2	55	68 %
Kuopion turvakoti	0.5	260	91 %
Kymenlaakson turvakoti Villa Jensen, Kotka	3.8	19	46 %
Lahden turvakoti	2.7	57	61 %
Lapin turvakoti, Rovaniemi	5.0	0	29 %
Mikkelin turvakoti	5.5	0	21 %
Oulun turvakoti	2.6	92	74 %
Pohjanmaan turvakoti	3.8	13	37 %
Porin Esikon turvakoti	3.0	33	57 %
Porvoon turvakoti	5.1	23	44 %
Raahen turvakoti	3.5	25	30 %
Sophie Mannerheimin turvakoti, Helsinki	1.5	110	77 %
Turun turvakoti	2.1	91	79 %
Turvakoti Aina, Kokkola	2.3	45	54 %
Turvakoti Hertta (ent. Haaga), Helsinki	2.9	48	79 %
Turvakoti Mona, pääkaupunkiseutu	1.6	111	89 %
Turvakoti Pellas, Espoo	1.2	157	83 %
Turvakoti Toukola, Helsinki	1.2	145	83 %
Vantaan turvakoti	4.7	29	66 %
Villa Familia turvakoti, Raasepori	2.4	39	49 %
Äänekosken turvakoti	2.9	64	48 %
<b>All shelters, average</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>60 %</b>

Appendix Table 5. Shelters for victims of domestic violence in 2021–2022 whole country

Questions and response options	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	
	women	women	men	men	gender other	gender other	gender not known	gender not known	children	children	total	total	
<b>Number of guiding and steering, where shelter service is not initiated</b>	279	463	31	90					2	94	80	404	635
<b>Number of days spent in a shelter</b>	42 786	43 715	3 459	4 053	56	28	106	294	37 986	41 304	84 462	89 394	
<b>How many clients were referred to another shelter and for what reason?</b>													
Client's own wish	23	24		1					16	11	39	36	
Primary shelter was full*	503	415	32	43			33	26	330	329	898	813	
Safety (client's or other people)	28	46	1	1				3	13	16	42	66	
Other	35	39	9	6			2		55	33	101	78	
<b>How many clients have been referred to the receiving shelter from another shelter?</b>													
Client's own wish	73	45	5	7					44	26	122	78	
Primary shelter was full	112	68	8	8	1				42	46	163	122	
Safety (client's or other people)	81	54	9	4					50	61	140	119	
Other	81	50	4	3					71	37	156	90	
<b>Age at the start date of the shelter period</b>													
0–3 years									738	827	738	827	
4–6 years									465	461	465	461	
7–10 years									442	518	442	518	
11–14 years									325	308	325	308	
15–17 years									150	127	150	127	
18–24 years	404	387	45	51	2			1			451	439	
25–34 years	856	887	76	66	1	1					933	954	
35–44 years	725	787	51	55				1			776	843	
45–54 years	350	345	39	32							389	377	
55–64 years	147	145	15	22							162	167	
65–74 years	83	83	11	16							94	99	
75–84 years	23	25	5	6							28	31	
85 years and over	5	5									5	5	
No data	3	6	2	1				1			6	7	
Total	2 596	2 670	244	249	3	1	1	2	2 120	2 241	4 964	5 163	
<b>Marital status</b>													
Unmarried	567	735	64	101			1	1			631	838	
Married	1 007	988	80	77	1						1 088	1 065	
Cohabitation	551	262	73	27	2						626	289	
Separated	53	43	2	1							55	45	
Divorced	329	363	9	15				1			338	379	
Registered partnership		2										2	
Widow(er)	23	32		1							23	33	
No data*	66	161	11	15	1						78	176	
Missing data													88

Questions and response options	2021 women	2022 women	2021 men	2022 men	2021 gender other	2022 gender other	2021 gender not known	2022 gender not known	2021 total	2022 total
<b>Educational level</b>										
Lower basic level or less	122	97	12	8					134	105
Upper basic level	453	236	35	24	1	1			489	261
Upper secondary level	679	369	56	30	1				736	399
Lowest level tertiary	92	50	5	5					97	55
Lower-degree level tertiary	161	151	14	5					175	156
Higher-degree level tertiary	114	94	7	5					121	99
Doctorate or equivalent level	9	4							9	4
No data	961	694	112	50				1	1 073	745
Missing data									4	1091
<b>Labour force participation</b>										
At work	574	476	58	46					632	522
Unemployed	667	442	60	39	2				729	481
Self-employed	29	30	3	13					32	43
Student	315	214	32	18	1				348	232
Retired	290	193	39	26					329	219
Family leave	276	248		1					276	249
Other	105	110	12	8					117	118
No data	339	619	37	55				2	376	676
Missing data										375
<b>First language</b>										
Finnish	1 818	1 626	160	153	2	1		1	1 980	1 781
Swedish	39	38	10	2					49	40
Sami										
English	24	32	5	7					29	39
Russian	77	100	4	4					81	104
Estonian	30	42	3	1					33	43
Somali	9	18	2	2					11	20
Arabian	148	136	11	10					159	146
Kurdish	27	26	1	3					28	29
Thai	36	43		1					36	44
Other	308	342	32	36					340	378
Missing data									92	291
<b>How many adults arrived in the shelter alone?</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>1 600</b>
<b>Earlier stays in shelters</b>										
First time in a shelter	1 402	1 141	177	147	3				1 582	1 288
1 previous stay	519	479	53	29	1			1	573	509
2 previous stays	174	143	16	12					190	155
3 or more previous stays	343	217	17	16					360	233
No data	238	570	26	56				1	265	626
Missing data									18	231

Questions and response options	2021 women	2022 women	2021 men	2022 men	2021 gender other	2022 gender other	2021 gender not known	2022 gender not known	2021 children	2022 children	2021 total	2022 total	
<b>What kind of violence has the client experienced?</b>													
Physical violence	1 778	1 388	140	116	2	1			1	216	178	2 136	1 684
Psychological violence	2 302	1 777	186	156	1	1			1	415	378	2 904	2 313
Sexual violence	491	317	8	7	2	1			1	16	21	517	347
Threat of violence	1 927	1 236	165	108	1					382	572	2 475	1 916
Economic abuse	872	622	54	42	1	1				31	17	958	682
Negligence*	320	104	14	12						151	85	485	201
Cultural or religious violence	357	182	30	13						41	29	428	224
Persecution	574	343	47	12						77	51	698	406
Exposed to violence	650	227	40	19						861	1 339	1 551	1 585
Chemical violence*	79	28		6			1			3	1	82	36
Honour-based violence*	142	86	8	2						12	13	162	101
Other form of violence	174	133	8	8						19	15	201	156
No data	32	70	2	2						141	38	175	110
<b>How long has the violence continued?</b>													
Less than one month	153	104	23	16								176	120
1–12 months	593	419	74	44	2	1						669	464
1–2 years	380	319	28	26								408	345
2–5 years	437	370	51	42								488	412
More than 5 years	678	506	56	52	2							736	558
No data	449	716	71	62			1	1	1			521	780
Missing data													363
<b>Who has/have been violent towards the client?</b>													
Spouse or cohabiting partner	1 607	1 274	129	112	2	1				2	23	1 740	1 410
Former spouse or cohabiting partner	451	319	12	6						4	2	467	327
Dating partner	181	142	3	2						3	3	187	147
Former dating partner	121	63	2	2	1					7	2	131	67
Parent (mother, father, step-mother, step-father)	112	57	27	22	1					1 755	1 403	1 895	1 482
Child or step-child	58	55	13	17						9	1	80	73
Other family member or relative	145	63	26	21						80	48	251	132
Other (e.g. In situations comparable to domestic violence)	92	66	27	17						58	33	177	116
Perpetrator is someone else than aforementioned*	53	7	9	1						18	4	80	12
No data	13	54	2	2						29	1	44	57
<b>Gender of the perpetrator</b>													
Female	143	126	162	132						109	76	414	334
Male	2 575	1 896	71	60	3	1			1	1 854	1 456	4 503	3 414
No data	27	72	12	14				1		23	16	63	102
<b>Are the client and the perpetrator living together?</b>													
Yes	1 528	1 279	143	137	3	10			9			1 674	1 435
No	928	634	80	43					1			1 008	678
No data	140	471	14	26								154	497
Missing data												2	305

Questions and response options	2021 women	2022 women	2021 men	2022 men	2021 gender other	2022 gender other	2021 gender not known	2022 gender not known	2021 total	2022 total
<b>Are the client and the perpetrator living together after the client's stay in the shelter?</b>										
Yes	534	444	58	46					592	490
No	1 573	1 226	129	105	1	1			1 703	1 332
No data	488	488	53	37	2				543	525
Missing data										568
<b>Has a police report been made on the violence experienced by the client?</b>										
Yes	742	545	40	25	1				783	570
No	1 599	1 119	165	129	2				1 766	1 248
No data	255	337	22	33		1		1	277	372
<b>Client's residence after leaving the shelter</b>										
The same residence as before	1 043	820	94	82					1 137	902
New residence	573	453	51	33					624	486
Friends' or relatives' residence	250	233	17	29	2				269	262
Another shelter	98	74	6	2					104	76
Other residential arrangement within social welfare	148	142	11	5					159	147
Other	47	55	5	8					52	63
No data	442	547	56	33	1				499	580
Missing data										399
<b>How long did the client stay in the shelter? The question applies to clients who have left the shelter.</b>										
1–3 days	700	654	75	74			1	1	776	729
4–6 days	399	430	56	43	1				456	473
7–13 days	496	520	47	57					543	577
14–30 days	530	546	54	61	2	1		1	586	609
31–60 days	388	391	43	35					431	426
More than 60 days	79	82	5	4					84	86
Missing data									112	142
<b>On whose initiative did the client seek shelter services?</b>										
Own initiative	1 173	950	126	101	3				1 302	1 051
Parent	64	37	22	16					86	53
Other relative or friend	129	129	14	14					143	143
Social welfare	775	649	74	60					849	709
Health care	121	106	13	8		1			134	115
Police	155	153	10	14					165	167
Emergency response centre	5	2		1					5	3
Helpline	15	17	2	1					17	18
Organizer of teaching and education*	17	12	2	2					19	14
Other	119	168	14	15					133	183
No data	114	450	17	38				1	132	488
Missing data									3	98



Questions and response options	2021 girls	2022 girls	2021 boys	2022 boys	2021 child, gender other	2022 child, gender other	2021 child, gender not known	2022 child, gender not known	2021 children total	2022 children total
<b>Age at the start date of the shelter period</b>										
0–3 years	361	375	377	448				4	738	827
4–6 years	227	235	238	225				1	465	461
7–10 years	225	266	217	251				1	442	518
11–14 years	183	169	142	139					325	308
15–17 years	89	82	59	45	1		1		150	127
Total	1 085	1 127	1 033	1 108	1		1	6	2 120	2 241
<b>Underage children accompanying the client in the shelter</b>										
0–3 years	344	302	357	362			1	1	702	665
4–6 years	233	179	232	184					465	363
7–10 years	227	226	206	194					433	420
11–14 years	161	130	133	107					294	237
15–17 years	74	58	58	39		2	1	2	133	101
Total	1 039	895	986	886		2	2	3	2 027	1 786
<b>Underage children not accompanying the client in the shelter</b>										
0–3 years	130	61	102	60			17	2	249	123
4–6 years	73	51	94	48			7	5	174	104
7–10 years	114	67	99	93			4	3	217	163
11–14 years	104	94	89	140			11	5	204	239
15–17 years	75	103	65	100			4	3	144	206
Total	496	376	449	441			43	18	988	835
<b>Under aged clients that have come alone to the shelter</b>										
	4	8	7	2	1	1			12	11
<b>What kind of violence has the client experienced?</b>										
Physical violence	99	84	116	94	1				216	178
Psychological violence	209	186	205	191	1			1	415	378
Sexual violence	10	14	5	7	1				16	21
Threat of violence	206	290	175	281	1			1	382	572
Economic abuse	17	9	13	8	1				31	17
Negligence*	79	48	72	37					151	85
Cultural or religious violence	24	21	16	8	1				41	29
Persecution	34	29	43	22					77	51
Exposed to violence	434	674	409	665	15		3		861	1 339
Chemical violence*			3	1					3	1
Honour-based violence*	7	10	4	3	1				12	13
Other form of violence	10	12	9	3					19	15
No data	73	23	67	13	1			2	141	38

Questions and response options	2021 girls	2022 girls	2021 boys	2022 boys	2021 child, gender other	2022 child, gender other	2021 child, gender not known	2022 child, gender not known	2021 children total	2022 children total
<b>Who has/have been violent towards the client?</b>										
Spouse or cohabiting partner	1	8	1	15					2	23
Former spouse or cohabiting partner	2	2	2						4	2
Dating partner	1	2	2	1					3	3
Former dating partner	5	1	2	1					7	2
Parent (mother, father, step-mother, step-father)	881	716	873	687	1				1 755	1 403
Child or step-child	3		6	1					9	1
Other family member or relative	44	23	36	24				1	80	48
Other (e.g. In situations comparable to domestic violence)	28	20	30	13					58	33
Perpetrator is someone else than aforementioned*	11		7	4					18	4
No data	18	1	11						29	1
<b>Gender of the perpetrator</b>										
Female	48	39	60	36	1			1	109	76
Male	921	745	904	711	29				1 854	1 456
No data	14	7	9	9					23	16
<b>Reports on the child's situation</b>										
No need	135	71	117	79				1	252	151
Child welfare notification	690	689	687	636				1	1 377	1 326
Police report*	48	36	44	30			2		94	66
Preliminary child welfare notification*				1			11	13	11	14
Notification of need of social services*	96	5	88	5					184	10
Contact to the social service authorities*	111	51	110	46					221	97
No data	14	34	11	43					25	77

\* There are changes in the question or the answering options. Numbers aren't fully comparable with previous years. Changes made are explained in the quality description of the statistical report (in Finnish).