



Folkhälsomyndigheten

HIV, Hepatitis and TB in Sweden

Epidemiological data and prevention activities

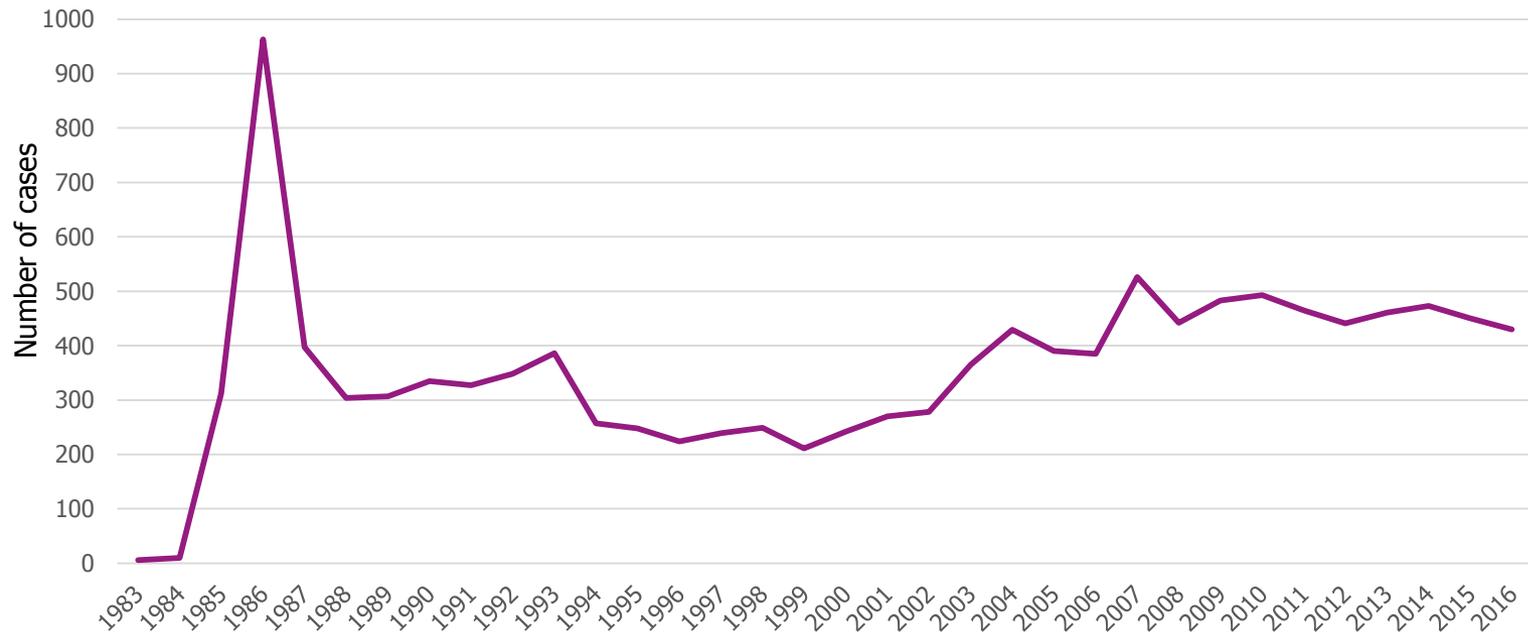
Maria Axelsson

Public Health Agency of Sweden

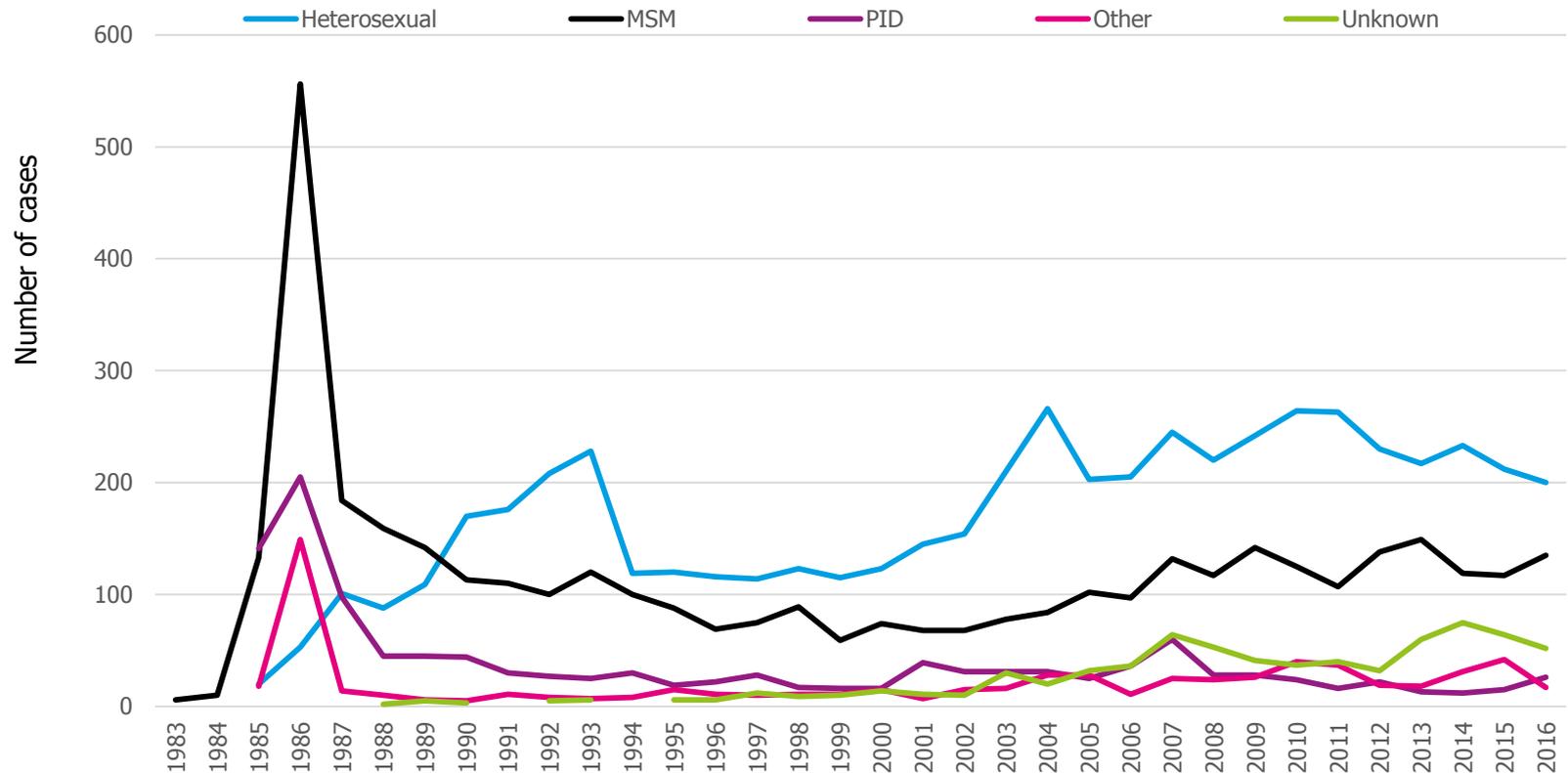


HIV

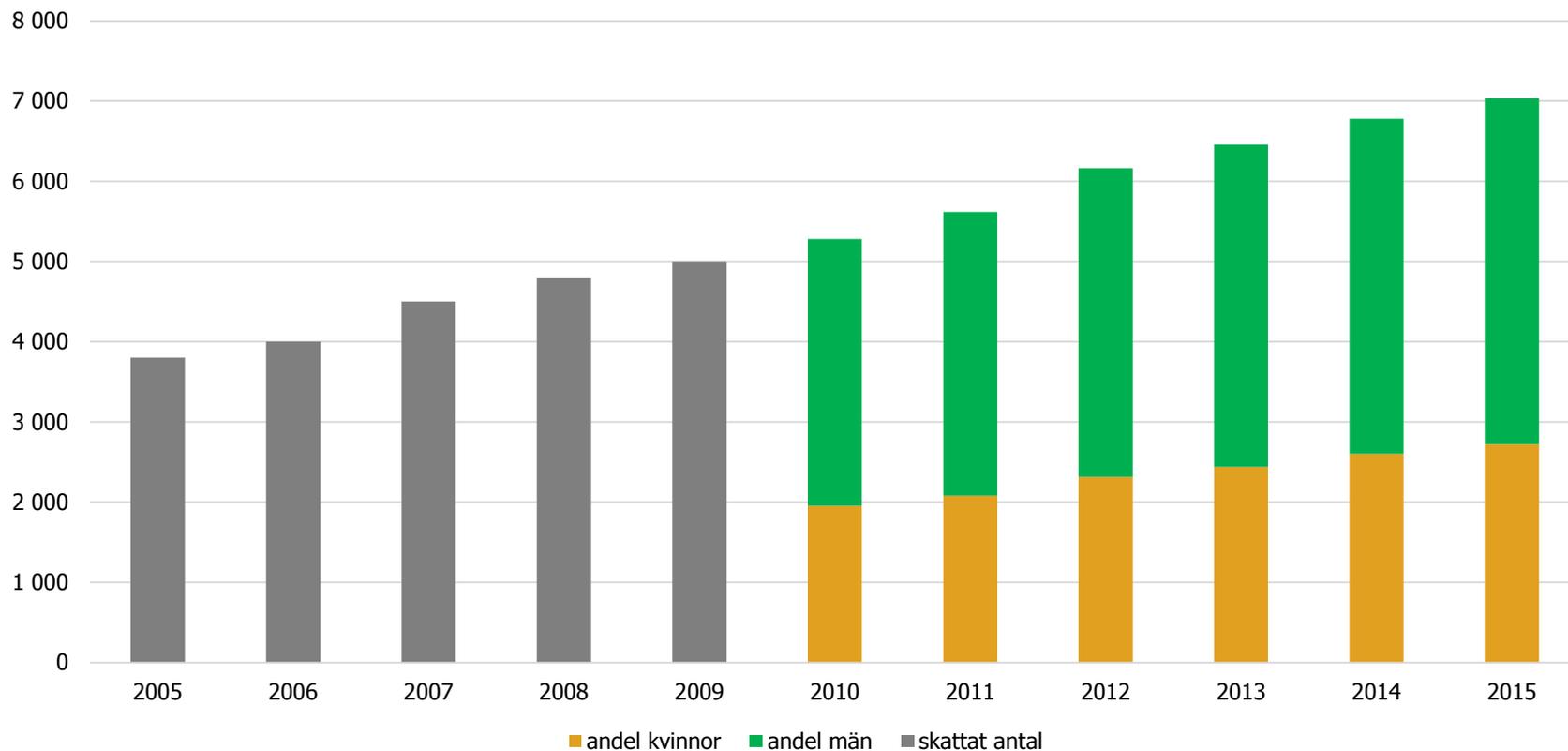
reported cases in Sweden 1983-2016



HIV cases Sweden 1983-2016 by route of transmission

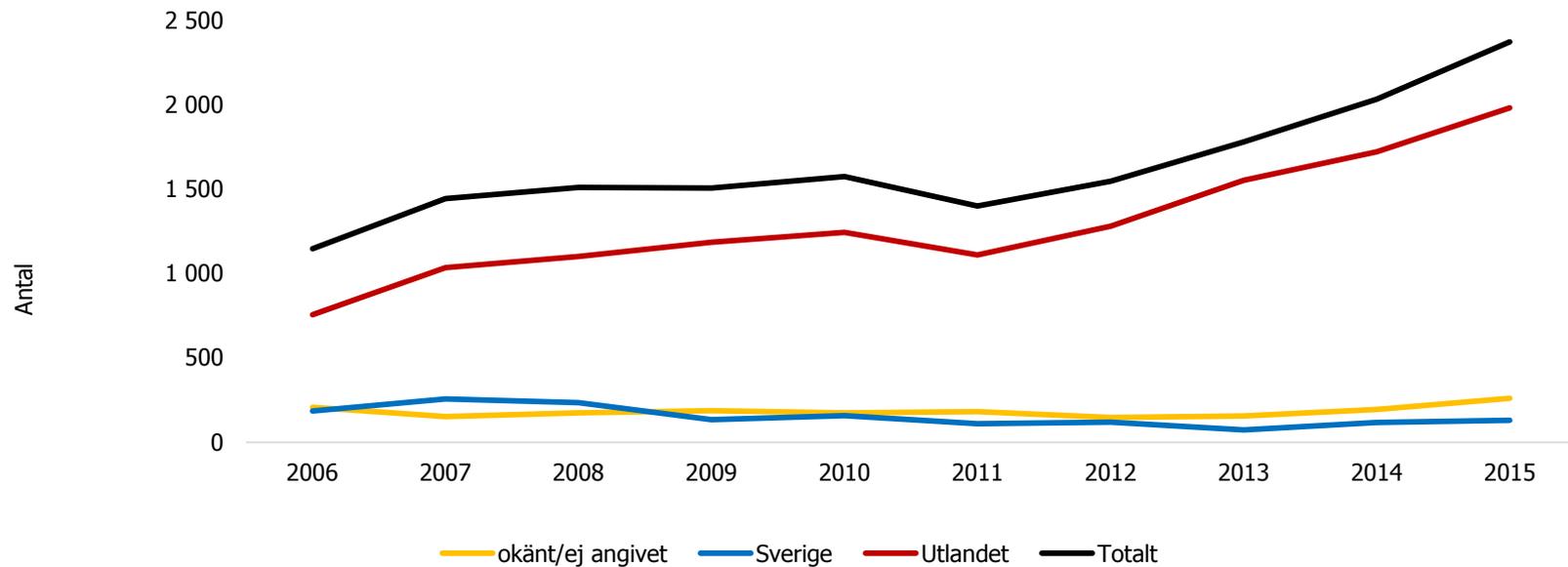


Number of people living with HIV infection in Sweden - 2015

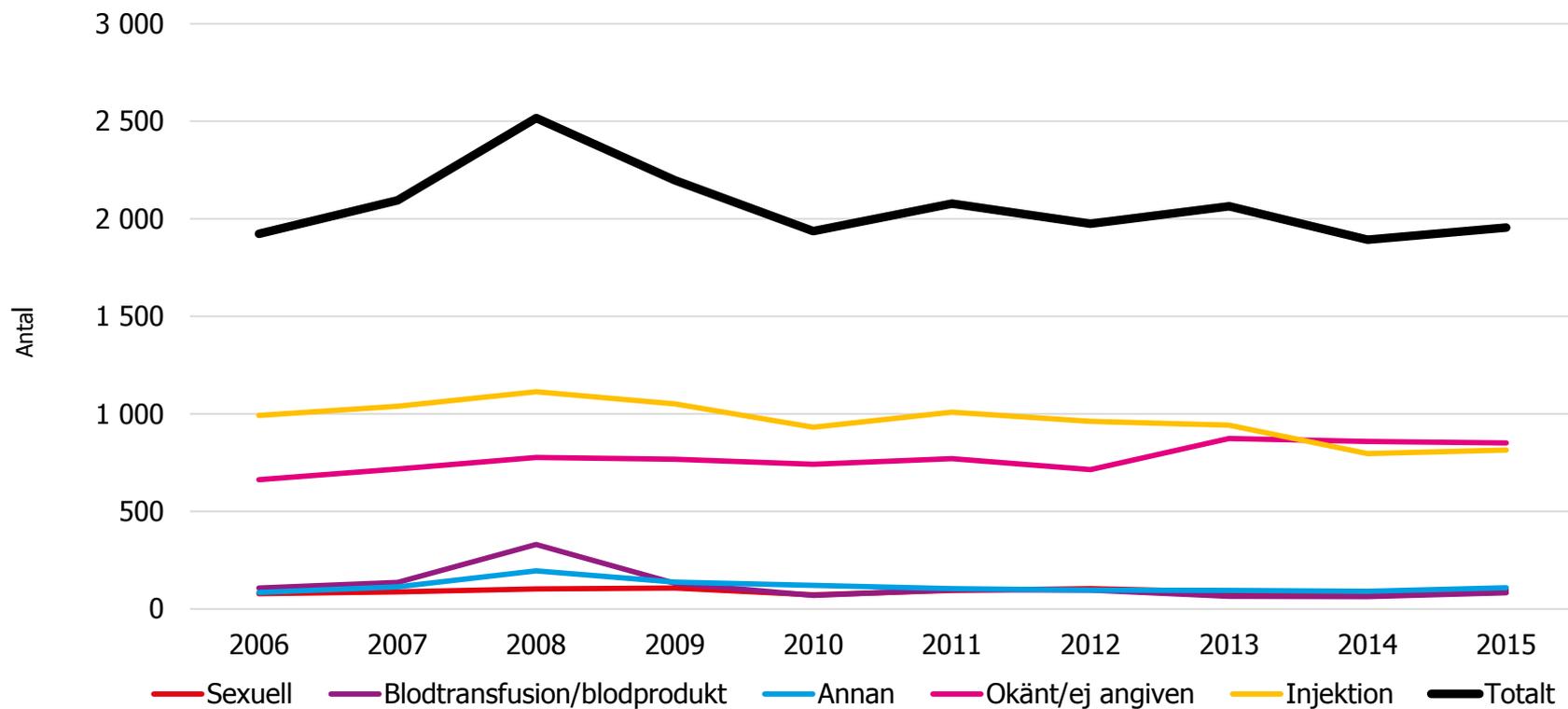


Source: 2005-2009 Estimates; 2010-2015 databas InfCareHIV

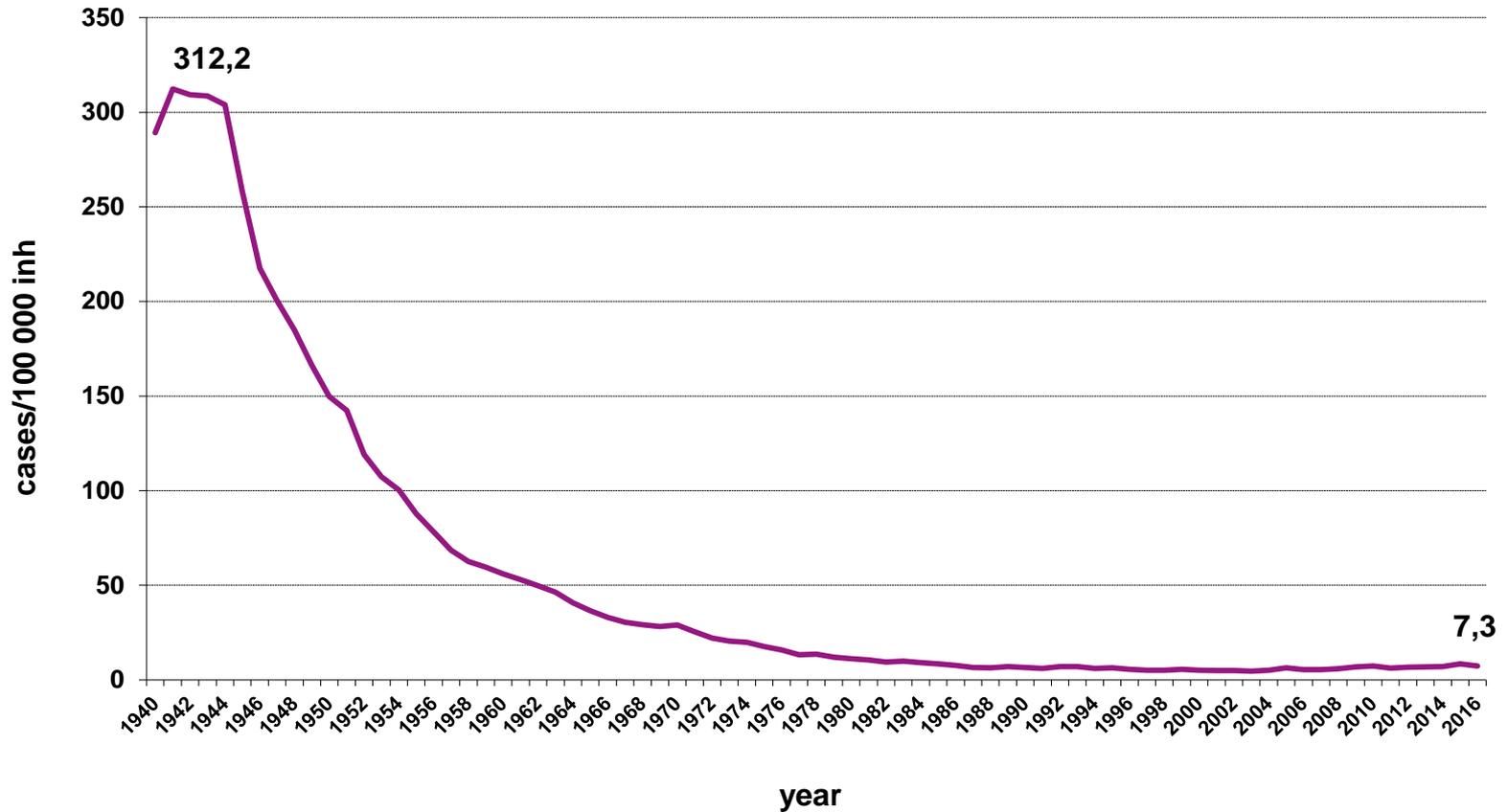
Reported cases of Hepatitis B per country of infection 2006-2015



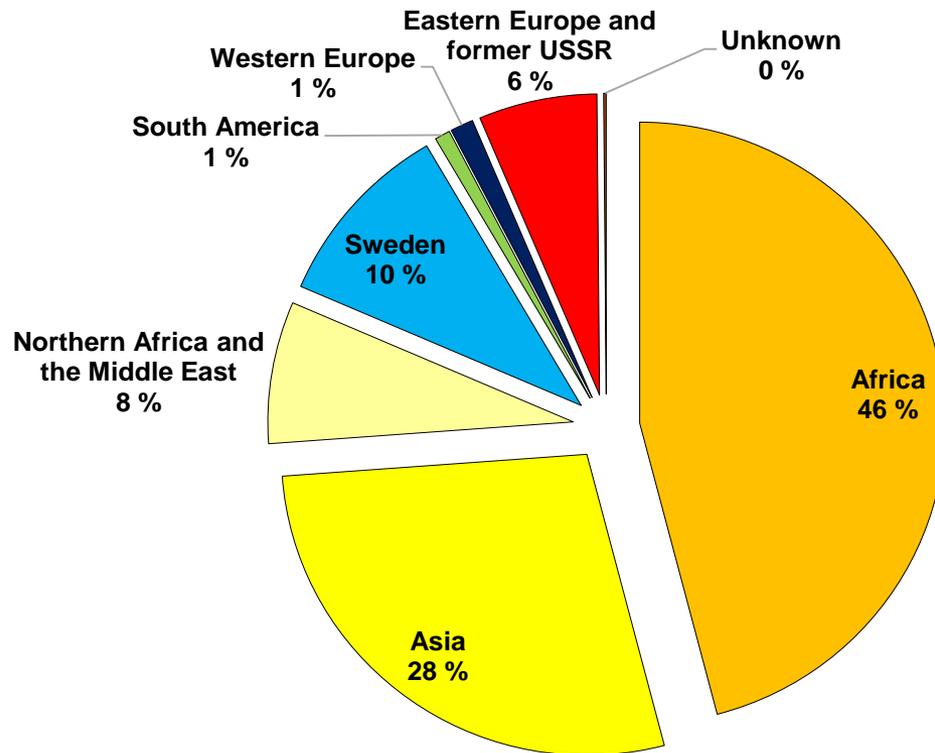
Reported cases of Hepatitis C per route of transmission 2006-2015



TB-incidence in Sweden 1940 - 2016

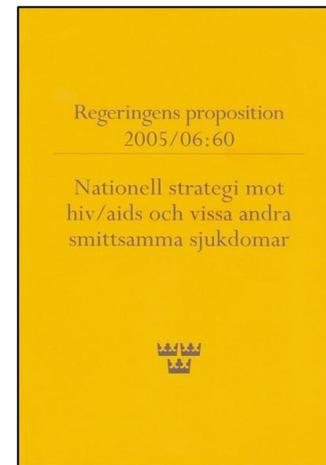


TB-cases in Sweden 2016 by origin (n=734)



New National Strategy to Combat HIV/AIDS and Certain Other Communicable Diseases 2016

- Focus areas:
 - Men who have sex with men
 - Injecting drug users
 - Migrants
 - Gender equality

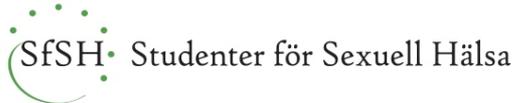


Collaborations

- A National HIV/Hepatitis Council, consisting of key stakeholders from other national Agencies, Counties and Civil Society, serves as an support board to the Public Health Agency of Sweden.
- Meetings with county councils and non-governmental organisations twice a year

Collaboration with non-governmental organisations

Somaliska Hälsoteamet



Prevention for people who inject drugs

In 2015 PHAS published

“Guidance for health promotion and preventive work with hepatitis and HIV focusing people who inject drugs”.

The objective is to support regional and local actors who in their work come in contact with PWID. Starting point is everyone's right to health.

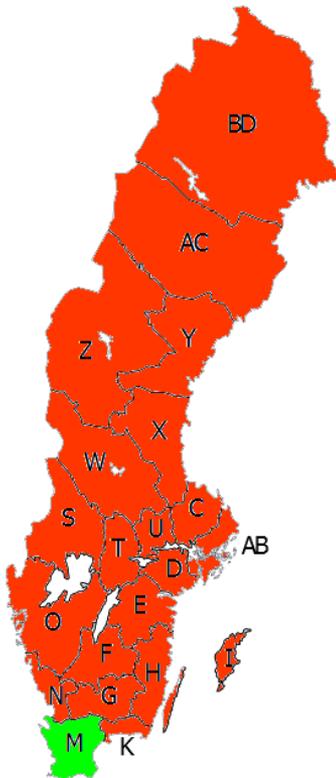


Prevention

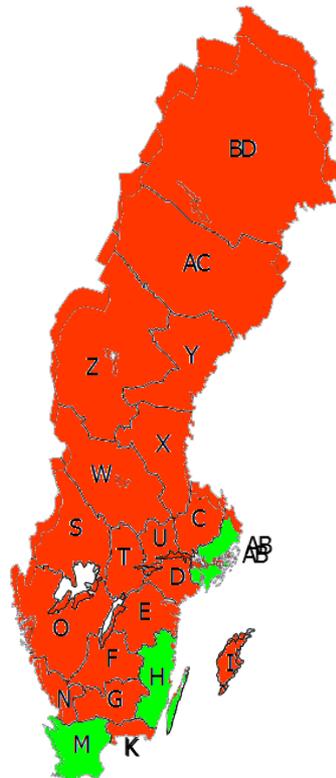
PWID

- HIV/Hepatitis prevention programmes for PWID have not been delivered at scale. National NEP coverage has been insufficient. The background is legal and political
- Now an ongoing process to change restrictive laws and policies
- Many NEP has been starting last years
- NEP can now also offer: testing, basic health care, vaccination, treatment and more

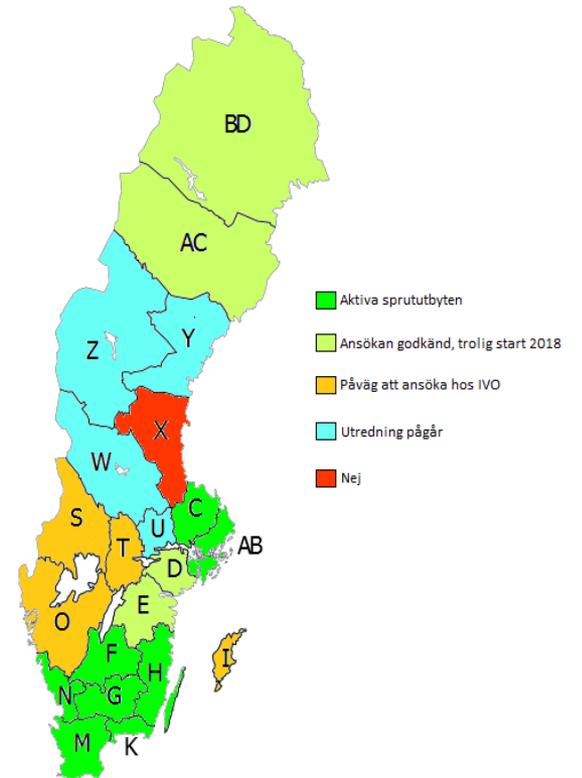
NEP Sweden since 1986



1986-2012



2015



2017

Prevention

Migrants

- Obligation to offer a health examination for all asylum seekers (The obligation does not involve family linked immigration)
- Asylum seekers is a hard-to-reach group
- About 40 % undergo health screening
- Testing for HIV, STI, TB and hepatitis are offered but voluntary
- All diagnosed with HIV and TB get free care and medication. Also undocumented migrants have that right

Prevention

Men who have Sex with Men (MSM)

- Mostly through NGO
 - Information Campaigns about safe sex
 - Information Campaigns about HIV and STI's
 - Testing for HIV
 - PrEP (PreExpositions Profylax for HIV)?

Prevention

Youths and young adults 16-29

- Mandatory education about sexual- and relationship in schools since 1955
 - Today - age-appropriate education from first grade including gender equality, body integrity, relationship and sexuality
- Youth-friendly services was established in 1975
 - Today there are clinics in all cities with a high school. They include all young people and many clinics are LGBT- certified. Also serving as low-threshold services for contraceptives and provides counselling for unwanted pregnancies

National HIV Campaign 2015-2016: "HIV Today is not like Yesterday"

- Up-to-date facts
- Focus on treatment (ART) and testing
- Targeting the general public and health care workers



Sök på webbplatsen



Hem • Om hiv • Symtom • Testning • Smittsamhet • Behandling • Prevention & bemötande • Material • Kontakter & tips



Klicka på play-ikonen för att se filmen.

Välkommen att veta mer om hiv idag

Stora medicinska framsteg har gjorts sedan det första fallet av hiv upptäcktes i Sverige för mer än 30 år sedan. Här kan du läsa mer om dagens behandling av hiv, hur den påverkar smittsamheten och livet för personer som lever med hiv. Genom olika material och tips kan ditt bemötande av patienter som ställer frågor om hiv inom hälso- och sjukvården bli ännu bättre.

Under hösten 2015 genomför Folkhälsomyndigheten en nationell informationsinsats om hiv till allmänheten. Syftet är att öka kunskapen om situationen för den som bär på hiv och effekterna av dagens hivbehandling för att minska den stigma och diskriminering som finns av personer som lever med hiv. På så vis kommer också vården och bemötandet av personer som lever med hiv förbättras.

Kunskapstest

med hiv i Sverige idag är inte som igår, tack vare nya mediciner. Hur berad är du? Snabbtesta din kunskap här!

Film om hiv och behandling

Vid behandling av hiv i Sverige används flera olika läkemedel. För att förstå hur medicinerna fungerar kan det vara bra att veta hur hivviruset fungerar och förökar sig i kroppens celler. Se den animerade kortfilmen!

HIV today is not like yesterday. Did you know that the treatment of HIV in Sweden today is so effective that it lowers the level of the virus to virtually zero and the risk of transmission is very low? Living with HIV today is not like yesterday. Read more on www.hivdag.se



HIV IDAG ÄR INTE SOM IGÅR.

Visste du att behandlingen av hiv i Sverige idag är så effektiv att den sänker virusnivån till praktiskt taget noll och gör att smittsamheten blir mycket låg? Att leva med hiv idag är inte som igår.

Läs mer på www.hivdag.se



Folkhälsomyndigheten

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